

Table of Contents

Preface and Organizing Committee

Chapter 1: Advanced Materials Development and Technologies

Effect of NaOH and Water Contents on Solidification of Sodium Silicate Free Geopolymer A.A. Siyal, L. Ismail, Z. Man and K.A. Azizli	3
Phase Behavior and Ternary Diagram Construction for Membrane Forming Polycarbonate Solutions A. Idris, Z. Man, A.S. Maulud and S. Gilassi	7
Physicochemical Properties of Diethanolamine-Functionalized Si-MCM-41 S. Ahmed, A. Ramli and S. Yusup	11
Antioxidant Activity and HPLC Analysis of Gallic Acid Phenolic Compound from Nephelium Lappaceum Leaves S.K. Qureshi, A. Mohd Zain, T. Murugesan and M.A. Abdullah	15
Study of CO₂ Solubility in Aqueous Blend of Potassium Carbonate Promoted with Glycine M.S. Shaikh, M.S. Azmi, M.A. Bustam and G. Murshid	19
Parametric Influence on the Physical Characterizations of Covalent Organic Framework-1 M.F.M. Faisal, A.R. Mohamad Daud and K.N. Ismail	24
Electron-Beam Irradiation of Halogen Free Flame Retardant Polymers for Wire and Cable Applications M. Sabet and H. Soleimani	29
Decentralized Control Design for Ethanol Fermentation by Zymomonas Mobilis – Multi-Scale Control Approach Q.H. Seer, J. Nandong and Z.Q. Zang	34
Mechanical Activation of Fly Ash by High Energy Planetary Ball Mill and the Effects on Physical and Morphology Properties R.M. Hamidi, Z. Man, K.A. Azizli, L. Ismail and M.F. Nuruddin	38
Optimization of Temperature Rise during CO₂ Absorption Process Using Response Surface Methodology T.L. See, M.S. Azmi and K.K. Lau	42
Effect of Solid to Liquid Ratio on the Mechanical and Physical Properties of Fly Ash Geopolymer without Sodium Silicate R.H. Abdul Rahim, K.A. Azizli, Z. Man, T. Rahmiati and L. Ismail	46
Optimization of Naphthalene Extraction from its Mixture with Base Oil and Dibenzothiophene by BMIMDMP Ionic Liquid Using Response Surface Methodology (RSM) G.M.J. Al Kaisy, M.I.A. Mutalib, M.A. Bustam and R.B. Razali	50
Identifying Thermal and pH Stability of Thiols Compound in Garlic Extract S.J. Samsudin, N. Mansor, S. Sufian and Z. Man	57
Citric Acid Future Prospects for Pakistan, a Short Review S. Nadeem, I. Ahmed, I. Abdul Mutalib, M. Tufail and M.S. Khan	61
Heavy Metal Ions Removal Using Amine-Functionalized Mesoporous Adsorbents N. Hui Ying and Y.F. Yeong	65
Effect of the Solvent Molar Ratios on the Synthesis of Zeolitic Imidazolate Framework 8 (ZIF-8) and its Performance in CO₂ Adsorption L.S. Lai, Y.F. Yeong, N. Che Ani, K.K. Lau and M.S. Azmi	69
An Evaluation of Fish Scales as Potential Adsorbents: pH and Concentration Effect B. Abdullah and D.V.N. Vo	73
Hybrid Model for Biopolymerization Process (ϵ-Caprolactone to Polycaprolactone) S.K. Senthil and Z. Ahmad	77
Study on Mechanical Properties of Zirconia-Alumina Based Ceramics K. Markandan, J.K. Chin and M.T.T. Tan	81
Effect of Na/Al and Si/Al Ratios on Adhesion Strength of Geopolymers as Coating Material M. Irfan Khan, K. Azizi, S. Sufian and Z. Man	85

Modifying the Refractive Index of Epoxy Resins Using Reactive Diluents to Enable Optical Self-Sensing in E-Glass Fibre Composites	90
A. Rauf, R.J. Hand and S.A. Hayes	
The Effect of KOH Concentration on Setting Time and Compressive Strength of Fly Ash-Based Geopolymer	94
T. Rahmiati, K.A. Azizli, Z. Man, L. Ismail and M.F. Nuruddin	
Effects of Intercalated Mono-, Di- and Triethanolammonium Cations on the Structural and Surface Characteristics of Sodium Form of Bentonite	98
A.E.I. Elkhalfah, M.A. Bustam, A. Mohd Shariff, S. Ullah, B. Shimekit and N. Riaz	
Effect of NaOH Concentration on the Strength of Non Sodium Silicate Fly Ash Geopolymer	102
A. Asif, Z. Man, K.A. Azizli, M.F. Nuruddin and L. Ismail	
Preparation and Characterization of Polysulfone/Activated Carbon Composite Bead Form	106
M. Sattar, F. Hayeeye, W. Chinpa and O. Sirichote	
Sol Gel Synthesized Nanosilica as Photoanode Material for Dye Sensitized Solar Cells (DSSCs) System	110
S.L.C. Tying, C.S. Sipaut, J. Dayou and R.F. Mansa	
Microstructure Characterization for P92 Steels Subjected to Short Term Overheating above Critical Transformation Temperatures	114
N.G. Peng, B. Ahmad, M.R. Muhamad and M. Ahadlin	
Desulfurization of Fuel Using Ionic Liquids: Computational Selection of Cation and Anion	118
M.Z.M. Salleh, C.D. Wilfred and M.I. Abdul Mutalib	
Influence of Citric Acid and Curing Time on Water Uptake	123
S.M.M. Izhar, K.Z. Ku Shaari, Z. Man and Y.N. Samsudin	
Experimental Study of Geopolymer Solidification Kinetics	127
A.H. Pauzi, L. Ismail, A.A. Siyal, Z. Man and K.A. Azizli	
Optimization of Coating Thickness in a Tangential Fluidized Bed	131
K.Z. Ku Shaari, L.H. Hassan and Z. Man	
Cellulose-Modified Carbon Electrode for <i>In Situ</i> Lead Detection	136
S. Almustapha, A.A. Ali Khan, A.A. Omar, B. Ariwahjoedi and M.A. Abdullah	
Dye Sensitized Solar Cell Based on Polyethylene Glycol/4,4'-Diphenylmethane Diisocyanate Copolymer Quasi Solid State Electrolyte	140
L.K. Sing, C.S. Sipaut, R.F. Mansa and J. Dayou	
Study on the Recovery of 1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium-based Ionic Liquids	144
N.F. Idaham, M.A. Bustam Khalil and C.F. Kait	
The Effect of Surface Area, Pore Volume, and Pore Size Distribution on the Modified Multiwalled Carbon Nanotubes	148
R. Syuhaidah, M.M. Norani and S. Sufian	
Ecotoxicity of Pyridinium Based Ionic Liquids: A Review	152
N.F. Mohamed, M.I. Abdul Mutalib, M.A. Bustam, J.M. Leveque and M. El-Harabawi	
Screening of Microalgae for Antioxidant Activities, Carotenoids and Phenolic Contents	156
H.E.A. Ali, S.M.M. Shanab, M.A.M. Abo-State, E.A.A. Shalaby, U. Eldmerdash and M.A. Abdullah	
Evaluation of Antioxidants, Pigments and Secondary Metabolites Contents in <i>Spirulina platensis</i>	160
H.E.A. Ali, S.M.M. Shanab, M.A.M. Abo-State, E.A.A. Shalaby, U.M.N. El Demerdash and M.A. Abdullah	
Ionic Liquid – Assisted Synthesis and Characterization of Cerium Oxide Nanocubes for Degradation of Methylene Blue	164
M.A.I.M. Azhar, S. Chowdhury, P.C. Mandal, M.F. Daman, S. Bhattacharjee and T. Khanam	
Enhance the Colloidal Stability of Magnetite Nanoparticles Using Poly(sodium 4-styrene sulfonate) Stabilizers	168
Q.H. Ng, J.K. Lim, A.A. Latif, B.S. Ooi and S.C. Low	
Polyethersulfone (PES) Membranes for CO₂/CH₄ Separation: Effect of Polymer Blending	172
H.A. Mannan, H. Mukhtar and T. Murugesan	
Mathematical Modelling for Hydrogen Production from Steam Gasification of Cellulose	176
A. Inayat, M.M. Ahmad, M.I.A. Mutalib, S. Yusup and Z. Khan	
Effect of Sintering Temperature on Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Ti-Nb-Sn-HA Composites Produced by Powder Metallurgy	180
W.N.S. Wan Nawai, N. Awang Kasani, R. Nordin, Z.A. Ahmad and S. Shamsuddin	

Evaluation of Carbon Dioxide Adsorption on Malaysian Coals for Potential Sequestration	184
M. Abunowara, U. Eldemerdash, M. Awang and H. Mady	
Modelling of CO₂ Loading in DEA by Using Peak Ratio of Raman Spectroscopy	188
M.Z. Shahid, A.S. Maulud and M.A. Bustam	
Relationships between Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Polycrystalline Alumina	
L. Haddour, M. Keddam and N. Mesrati	192
The Impact of the Composition of the Crude Oils on the Wax Crystallization	
A. Hosseiniipour, K.M. Sabil, A. Arya Ekaputra, A.B. Japper and L.B. Ismail	196
Effect of Mixing Methods on the Precipitation of Basic Copper Acetate	
K.I. Sotowa, T. Togawa, Y. Shimizu, M. Kurashina, T. Horikawa and J.R. Alcántara Avila	201
Extractive Desulphurization of Model Oil Using Sulphonium Based Ionic Liquids	
K.C. Lethesh, N.H. Binti Hasnan and M.I.A. Mutalib	205
Fine Structural Analysis of Solvent Activated Cu-BTC for Carbon Dioxide Capture	
S. Chowdhury, T.W. Leng, I. Ahmed, M.A. Bustam and M.S. Azmi	209
Synthesis and Characterization of Hybrid Flocculant Kenaf Based	
S.F.M. Razak and N. Ngadi	213
Application of Minute-Bubble Technique to Reactive Crystallization of Hydroxyapatite	
Y. Wada, H. Takahari, H. Tamai, M. Matsumoto and K. Onoe	217
Developments in Mercury Removal from Natural Gas - A Short Review	
T. Abbas, M.I. Abdul Mutalib and M. Azmi Bustam	223
Study of Simultaneous Mass Transfer and Nucleation in Cryogenic Packed Bed for the Removal of CO₂ from Natural Gas	
A. Ali, A.M. Ashraf, A.M. Shariff and S. Ganguly	229
Solubility of CO₂ in Piperazine (PZ) Activated Aqueous Solutions of 2-Amino-2-methyl-1-propanol (AMP) at Elevated Pressures	
G. Murshid, A.M. Shariff, M.A. Bustam and S. Ullah	233
A Review on Robustness of Covalent Organic Polymers for CO₂ Capture	
S. Yaqub, N. Mellon and A.M. Shariff	237
Removal of Methylene Blue from Aqueous Solution by Ionic Liquid	
M. Kermanioryani, L.B. Ismail, M.I.A. Mutalib and G. Bagherzadeh	241
Linear and Non-Linear Regression Analysis of Boron Adsorption Kinetics on New Radiation Grafted Fibrous Adsorbent	
T.M. Ting, M.M. Nasef and K. Hashim	245

Chapter 2: Catalysts, Inhibitors and Reaction Engineering

Kinetic Analysis on Catalytic Co-Gasification of Rubber Seed Shell and High Density Polyethylene Mixtures	
B.C. Lai Fui, S. Yusup, A.A. Shoaibi, P. Kannan, C. Srinivasakannan and S.A. Sulaiman	251
A Review of Bio-Oil Upgrading by Catalytic Hydrodeoxygenation	
N. Tran, Y. Uemura, S. Chowdhury and A. Ramli	255
Catalytic Cracking of Synthetic Bio-Oil: Kinetic Studies	
F. Jamil, B. Abdullah, M.M. Ahmad, A. Inayat and S. Yusup	259
Kinetic Studies on Gold Nanoparticle Formation in Aqueous Medium	
A. Chakraborty, M. Moniruzzaman, S. Chowdhury and S. Bhattacharjee	263
Microwave Energy Pretreated <i>In Situ</i> Transesterification of Jatropha Curcas L in the Presence of Phase Transfer Catalyst	
S.M. Hailegiorgis, M. Shuhaimi and D. Subbarao	267
Ethanol Steam Reforming over Calcium Doped Ni/Al₂O₃ Catalyst	
M.T. Azizan, K. Hellgardt and D. Chadwick	271
Catalytic Decomposition of Methane over La₂O₃ Supported Mono- and Bimetallic Catalysts	
W.U. Khan, A.H. Fakieha, A.S. Al-Fatish, M.A. Naeem, A.I. Aidid and A.E. Abasaeed	275
Spontaneous Ignition Behavior of Nitrocellulose–Sulfuric Acid Mixtures	
K. Katoh, E. Higashi, T. Saburi, S. Ito, Y. Wada, S. Kawaguchi, K. Kumagae and M. Arai	280
Reaction Engineering of Microchannel Catalytic Reactors for Green Process	
T. Tagawa	285

Effect of Mn and Pb Promoters on the Performance of Cu/ZnO-Catalyst in CO₂ Hydrogenation to Methanol	289
S.F.H. Tasfy, N.A. Mohd Zabidi, M.S. Shaharun and D. Subbarao	
Photocatalytic Degradation with WO₃/TiO₂ Composites under UV and Visible Light	293
M. Ezaki, W. Michida and K. Kusakabe	
Conversion of Biomass-Derived Oxygen-Containing Intermediates into Chemical Raw Materials with Zeolite	298
T. Goshima, K. Ikeda, K. Fukudome, K. Mizuta, S. Mitsuyoshi and T. Tsutsui	
Reaction Kinetics of <i>In Situ</i> Methanolysis of <i>Jatropha curcas</i> Seeds	306
N. Prabaningrum, L.B. Ismail and D. Subbarao	
Conversion of Inedible Biomass Wastes as Alternative Petroleum-Related Chemicals Using Iron Oxide Catalysts	311
T. Masuda, T. Tago and T. Yoshikawa	
Time-Series Analysis for Kinetic Interpretation of Catalytic Cracking of 1-Octene with a Model Involving Dominant Reactions	315
T. Nakazato, K. Umeo, T. Kai and T. Tsutsui	
Hydrogen Production by Methane Dry Reforming on Supported Nickel Catalysts – Enhanced Stability of the Reforming Process	320
A. Nakajima, K. Taniya, Y. Kitano, Y. Ichihashi and S. Nishiyama	
 Transesterification of <i>Pongamia pinnata</i> Oil into Biodiesel Using Quick Lime Based Calcium Methoxide as Catalyst	324
S. Panpraneecharoen and V. Punsvuon	
Synthesis and Characterization of Co/CNTs Catalysts Prepared by Strong Electrostatic Adsorption (SEA) Method	328
O. Akbarzadeh, N.A. Mohd Zabidi, B. Abdullah and D. Subbarao	
Laccase Incorporated into PEG-PLA Polymer as Active and Stable Biocatalyst for Ionic Liquids Media	333
M. Moniruzzaman, Y. Nao, S. Bhattacharjee and T. Ono	
Study of 1-(2-Hydroxyethyle) 3-methylimidazolium Halide as Thermodynamic Inhibitors	337
O. Nashed, K.M. Sabil, B. Lal, L. Ismail and A.J. Jaafar	
Conversion of Lignocellulose into Fermentable Sugars Using Solid Acid Catalysis – A Review	341
T. Rashid, C.F. Kait and T. Murugesan	
Effect of Modification Techniques on Surface of Carbon Nanofiber as Catalyst Support	345
N. van Thien Duc, S. Sufian, N. Mansor and N. Yahya	
Development of Morphology Dependent Titania Nanomaterial for Photo Degradation of Dyes	349
N.H.A. Hamzah, S. Chowdhury, S. Sufian, A.A. Omar and A. Inayat	
Effect of Ball Milling on the Catalytic Conversion of Cellulose to Levulinic Acid	353
A.S. Khan, Z. Man, M.A. Bustam Khalil, C.F. Kait and A.S. Maulud	
Upgrading of Pyrolysis Bio-Oil to Fuel over Supported Nanomaterials - A Review	357
M. Yasir, S. Chowdhury, N. Mansor, N.M. Mohamed and Y. Uemura	
Catalytic Conversion of Oil Palm Fronds to Levulinic Acid in Ionic Liquid	361
N.A.S. Ramli and N.A.S. Amin	

Chapter 3: Technological Processes, Methodology and Industrial System Engineering

Flow Dynamics Investigation of CO₂/CH₄ Gas Mixture through Porous Media Using Computational Approach	369
A. Qasim, M.Z. Abdullah, K.K. Lau and N. Adilla	
Heat Exchanger Network Optimization Using Differential Evolution with Stream Splitting	373
N.T.P. Thuy, R. Pendyala and N. Marneni	
Study of the Effect of Surface Roughness on Droplet Spreading Behavior Using CFD Modeling	378
M.S. Bin Ramli, A. Basit, K.Z. Ku Shaari and L.K. Keong	

A Comparison Study between Integrated OBFARX-NN and OBF-NN for Modeling of Nonlinear Systems in Extended Regions of Operation	382
H. Zabiri, M. Ariff, L.D. Tufa and M. Ramasamy	
CO₂ Rich Gas Mixture Hydrate-Liquid Water-Vapor (H-Lw-V) Equilibrium Measurement and Prediction	386
Q. Nasir, K.M. Sabil and B. Partoon	
An Integrated Framework for Refinery Scheduling and Operational Optimization	390
K.M. Siraj, N. Yusoff, M. Shuhaimi and S.F. Ali	
CFD Simulation of Droplet Formation under Various Parameters in Prilling Process	394
A. Muhammad, R. Pendyala and N. Rahamanian	
Detection of Model Parameter Mismatch Using Simplified Partial Correlation Analysis for Closed-Loop System	398
N.H. Kamal Iqbal, N. Yusoff and L.D. Tufa	
Dynamics of Wall Heated Packed Bed Reactors	402
D. Subbarao, R.H. Abd Elghafoor Hassan and M. Ramasamy	
Compliance Audit Model for Managing Process Safety in Process Industries	406
N.D.A. Majid, A.M. Shariff and E.S.B. Thiam	
CFD Study on Syngas Dispersion for Biomass Process Industry	410
N.A.A. Kadir, R. Rusli and N.A. Zaina Abidin	
Identification of Multi-Input Multi-Output Systems Using Combined Direct and Indirect Methods	414
A. Faisal, M. Ramasamy, M. Shuhaimi and M. Rahim	
Compliance of Hot Work Permit to Process Safety Management (PSM) Regulation	418
N.D.A. Majid, A.M. Shariff and N.A.M. Zaki	
Economic Optimization of CO₂ Capture Process Using MEA-MDEA Mixtures	422
R. Yong, A.S. Maulud and H. Suleman	
Three-Tier Inherent Safety Quantification (3-TISQ) for Toxic Release at Preliminary Design Stage	426
D. Zaini, M.S. Azmi and C.T. Leong	
Dynamic Studies of Refinery Sludge Gasification in Updraft Reactor	431
R. Ahmed, C.M. Sinnathambi and U. Eldmerdash	
Isolation of Interacting Channels in Decentralized Control Systems Using Instrumental Variables Method	435
M. Rahim, M. Ramasamy, L.D. Tufa and A. Faisal	
Evaluation of Electrical Capacitance Tomography Thresholding Techniques for Void Fraction Measurement of Gas-Liquid System	439
I.S.M. Lock, I.B. Ismail, B. Abdullah and A. Shafquet	
Comparison of Image Processing Methods for the Detection of Particle from Digital Hologram	444
T. Khanam, A. Rashedi, S. Chowdhury and A.K. Asundi	
Molecular Simulation for Piperazinium Based ILs: Effects of Alkyl Chain, Concentration and Anions on Henry's Constants	448
O.E. Babiker, M. Shuhaimi and M.I.A. Mutalib	
Recent Developments in Advanced Process Integration: Learning the Lessons from Industrial Implementations	454
J.J. Klemeš, P.S. Varbanov, P.Y. Liew, L. Čuček, Z. Kravanja, S.R. Wan Alwi and Z. Abdul Manan	
An Investigation into the Need of Process Safety Management (PSM) in the Palm Oil Industry	458
H. Kamarden, K. Kidam, H. Hashim and O. Hassan	
Optimization of Condensate Fractionation Unit Using Response Surface Methodology	462
M.T. Ibrahim and N. Yusoff	
Sustainable Integrated Process Design and Control for a Continuous-Stirred Tank Reactor System	466
S.A. Zakaria, M.J. Zakaria and M.K.A. Hamid	
Sustainable Integrated Process Design and Control for a Distillation Column System	470
M.Z. Nordin, M.D. Jais and M.K.A. Hamid	
Consequence Study of Pressurized CO₂ Release Containing Impurities with Obstacles	474
H.H.P.L. Pham, R. Rusli and M.Z. Abdullah	

Robust and Effective PID Controller Identification for Delay Dominant Systems	478
L.D. Tufa and M. Ramasamy	
Effect of Bulk Temperature on Formation of Crude Oil Fouling Precursors on Heat Transfer Surfaces	482
N. Shetty, M. Ramasamy and R. Pendyala	
Development of Process Safety Management System (PSMS): Mechanical Integrity (MI)	486
H.A. Aziz, A. Mohd Shariff and M. Muhamad	
Methodology Development of a Flexible and Operable Energy Integrated Distillation Columns	490
M.F. Mustafa, N.A.F. Abdul Samad, K.A. Ibrahim and M.K.A. Hamid	
Parametric Study and Improvement in Fuel Properties of Pre-Blended Methyl Esters from Crude Palm and Rubber Seed Oil	494
A. Bokhari, S. Yusup, J. Ahmad and R.N.M. Kamil	
Preparation and Characterization of Rice Husk Ash for Adsorption of Phenol from Aqueous Solutions	498
S.B. Daffalla, H. Mukhtar and M.S. Shaharun	
Preparation and Characterization of Hydrophobic Silica Zirconium Nanoparticles	503
T.M.A. Ellateif, S. Mitra, T. Murugesan and K.A. Azizli	
Preparation and Quantification of Radioactive Particles for Tracking Hydrodynamic Behaviour in Multiphase Reactors	509
M.A.S. Mohd Yunos, S.A. Hussain, H.M. Yusoff and J. Abdullah	
CFD Modeling of a Thin Liquid Film Flow over Horizontal Spinning Disk	517
N.Y. Azudin, M.F. Majnis, A.A. Latif and S.R. Abd Shukor	
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> from Baker's Yeast for Lower Oil Viscosity and Beneficial Metabolite to Improve Oil Recovery: An Overview	522
N.H. Alias, M.S. Zulkifli, S.F. Abdul Manaf, E. Yahya, N.A. Ghazali and T.A.T. Mohd	
The Effects of Glass Bubbles, Clay, Xanthan Gum and Starch Concentrations on the Density of Lightweight Biopolymer Drilling Fluid	526
L.S. Nee, B.M. Jan, B.S. Ali and I. Mohd Noor	

Chapter 4: Separation Processes and Membranes, Thermodynamics

Fabrication and Characterization of Facilitated Transport Membrane for Gas Separation	533
R. Nasir, H. Mukhtar and Z. Man	
Modeling of CO₂ Capture by Amine Solution (MDEA) in Hollow Fiber Membranes	537
S. Gilassi, Z. Man, A.S. Maulud and A. Idris	
Comparative Study of Linear Co-Volume Based Mixing Rules for Equation of State/ Excess Gibbs Energy (EOS/G^E) Models for CO₂ – MEA and CO₂ – MDEA Systems	541
H. Suleman, A.S. Maulud and Z. Man	
Effect of Acetone on Physical Properties of PES Membrane	545
I. Ahmed, A. Idris, M.S. Khan, S. Chowdhury and J. Akhtar	
Solubility of CO₂ in an Aqueous Ammonium Based Ionic Liquid	549
R. Safdar, A.A. Omar, L. Ismail and B. Lal	
Hydration Behavior Study of Imidazolium Based ILs in Water	553
B. Lal	
Impact of Gas Phase Composition on Gas Hydrate Process for Carbon Dioxide Capturing from Gaseous Mixtures	557
B. Partoon, K.M. Sabil and K.K. Lau	
Supersaturated Gas Bubble Formation across an Orifice	562
Z.H. Ban, K.K. Lau and M.S. Azmi	
Effect of Superficial Gas Velocity on the Separation Efficiency of Inline Horizontal Swirl Tube Separator	566
N. Mellon and M.S. Azmi	
Separation of Naphthenic Acid Using Hydroxide Based Ionic Liquids	570
S.N. Shah, M.I.A. Mutalib, R.B.M. Pilus and K.C. Lethesh	
Phase Diagram of an Aqueous Salt-Polymer System Composed of Poly Ethylene Glycol 4000 + Na₃C₆H₅O₇+ H₂O	574
H. Hanaei and T. Murugesan	

Separation of Benzene and Cyclohexane with Mixed Solvent Using Extractive Distillation	578
B. Richard, M.A. Bustam and G. Gonfa	
An Equation of State for the Liquid Phase	582
D. Subbarao, N.A. Mohd Zabidi, S. Chowdhury, M.A. Bustam Khalil and M.I.A. Mutalib	
Thermodynamic Properties of Flufenamic Ionic Liquids	586
F.J. Romeli, C.D. Wilfred and A. Shuib	
Characterization Study of a Highly Specific Affinity Membrane for Trypsin Purification	592
S. Hamzah, N. Ali, M. Mohd Ariffin and A.W. Mohammad	
Removal of Lactose from Highly Goat's Milk Concentration through Ultrafiltration Membrane	596
N.S.Z. Abidin, S.A. Hussain and S.M.M. Kamal	
Novel Approach and Setup for Multi Component Mixtures Separation and Analysis at Offshore Conditions	600
A.A.K. Firas, A. Mohd Shariff, L.K. Keong and N. Mellon	
Physiochemical Properties of Pyrolysis Oil Derived from Fast Pyrolysis of Wet and Dried Rice Husk in a Free Fall Reactor	604
S.R. Naqvi, Y. Uemura, N.B. Osman, S. Yusup and M.F. Nuruddin	
Fast Pyrolysis of Oil Palm Kernel Shell in a Fluidized Bed Reactor: The Effect of Biomass Size on the Yields of Pyrolysis Products	608
Y. Uemura, A. Norizan, H.A. Afif, N. Osman, W.N. Omar, B. Abdullah and T. Tsutsui	
Effects of the Heat Carrier's Temperature and Particle Size on the Pyrolysis of <i>Imperata cylindrica</i> in a Transported Bed Reactor	612
M.F.A. Kamaroddin, T.A. Tuan Abdullah, R. Mat and N.A.S. Amin	
Fast Pyrolysis of Oil Palm Kernel Shell in a Fluidized Bed Reactor: The Effect of Pyrolysis Temperature on the Yields of Pyrolysis Products	616
A. Norizan, Y. Uemura, H.A. Afif, N. Osman, W.N. Omar, B. Abdullah and T. Tsutsui	
Experimental Study on Heat and Mass Transfer during Fast Pyrolysis of Biomass Particle	620
T. Irii, S. Murata, K. Tanoue, T. Nishimura, Y. Uemura, M. Taniguchi and K. Sasauchi	
Comparison of the Yield and Properties of Bio-Oil Produced by Slow and Fast Pyrolysis of Rice Husks and Coconut Shells	626
M.S.Z. Gui, S.A. Jourabchi, H.K. Ng and S. Gan	
Studies on Pyrolysis of Rice Husk Using Taguchi's L9 Orthogonal Array	630
K.V. Dang, S. Yusup and Y. Uemura	
Techno-Economic Evaluation of Cryogenic Networks for Separation of CO₂ from Natural Gas	635
K. Maqsood, A. Ali, A.M. Shariff and S. Ganguly	
Removal of Amines from Wastewater Using Membrane Separation Processes	639
M.U.S. Zainal Abidin, H. Mukhtar and M.S. Shaharun	
Hydrogen and Syngas Generation from Gasification of Coal in an Integrated Fuel Processor	644
S. Chowdhury, A. Inayat, B. Abdullah, A.A. Omar and S. Ganguly	
Ba-SAPO-34 Zeolite Membrane for CO₂/N₂ Separation: Process Optimization	648
T.L. Chew and A.L. Ahmad	
Interfacial Defects on Mixed Matrix Membranes and Mitigation Techniques for Gas Separation: A Review	653
B. Shimekit, A. Mohd Shariff, H. Mukhtar, M.A. Bustam, A.E.I. Elkhalifah, S. Ullah and N. Riaz	
Effect of Column Height on Mass Transfer Characteristics of Spray Column	657
Y. Shigenobu, Y. Matsumura and H. Kitahara	
Synthesis and Characterization of ZIF-8 Mixed Matrix Membranes	661
C.C. Lok and Y.F. Yeong	
Development of Membrane Reformer System for Hydrogen Production from Natural Gas	665
H. Kurokawa, T. Iseki and H. Yakabe	
Novel Approach and Setup for Multi Phase Mixtures Separation and Analysis at Offshore Conditions	669
A.A.K. Firas, A.M. Shariff, L.K. Keong and N. Mellon	
Pyrolyzed Waste Engine Oil Properties by Microwave-Induced Reactor	673
N.B. Osman, Y. Uemura, H. Afif and A.H.R. Aljuboori	
Simulation and Analysis of Process Behavior of Ultrasonic Distillation System for Separation Azeotropic Mixtures	677
T. Mahdi, A. Ahmad, M.M. Nasef and A. Ripin	

Effects of Ionic Liquid Blending in Polymeric Membrane: Physical Properties and Performance Evaluation	680
D.F. Mohshim, H. Mukhtar and Z. Man	
Characterization and Assessment of Cockle Shell as Potential CO₂ Adsorbents	685
N. Azmi, S. Yusup and K.M. Sabil	
Polymer-Nanoclay Mixed Matrix Membranes for CO₂/CH₄ Separation: A Review	690
A. Jamil, O.P. Ching and A.M. Shariff	
Effects of Montmorillonite (MMT) Inorganic Fillers on Polyvinylidene (PVDF) Mixed Matrix Membrane	696
O.P. Ching and M.W. Bak Lung	
A Review on Glassy Polymeric Membranes for Gas Separation	701
M. Farnam, H. Mukhtar and A. Mohd Shariff	
Gas Permeability Study of Amine-Polymer Blend Membranes to Separate Carbondioxide from Natural Gas	704
A. Mushtaq, H. Mukhtar and A.M. Shariff	
Raman Spectroscopic Study for the Determination of Monoethanolamine Concentration	709
M.K. Wong, M.A. Bustam and M.S. Azmi	
Review on Pyrolysis of Hardwood Residue to Biofuel	714
M.A.F. Mazlan, Y. Uemura, N. Osman and S. Yusup	
Influence of Orifice Shape on Reaction Rate by Hydrodynamic Cavitation	718
K. Yasuda, T. Kaji and Z. Xu	
Heat Transfer with Chemical Reaction in Wall Heated Packed Bed Reactor	722
D. Subbarao, R.H. Abd Elghafoor Hassan and M. Ramasamy	
Mathematical Modeling of the Radial Crossflow Hollow Fiber Membrane Module for Multi-Component Gas Separation	726
S.S.M. Lock, K.K. Lau and M.S. Azmi	
Thermodynamic Analysis of Autothermal Reforming of Oxygenated Hydrocarbons at Thermoneutral Condition for Hydrogen Production	730
M.T. Azizan, K. Hellgardt and D. Chadwick	

Chapter 5: Biomaterials and Technologies, Environmental Engineering

Use of Waste Coconut Oil Obtained from Waste Water Pond of Coconut Milk Plant to Produce Biodiesel	737
P. Kaewruksa and V. Punsvuvon	
Delignification of Empty Fruit Bunch (EFB) Using Low Transition Temperature Mixtures (LTTMs): A Review	741
Y.C. Loong, S. Yusup and Y. Uemura	
Study the Release of Urea from Agrium® Coated Urea Using UV-Vis Spectrometer	745
T.H. Trinh, Q.N. Dao, K.Z. Ku Shaari, L. Ismail and A. Shuib	
Biosorption of Heavy Metal Ions, Oil and Grease from Industrial Waste Water by Banana Peel	749
A. Borhan, K.H. Phoon and M.F. Taha	
Curing Characteristics and Tensile Properties of White Fly Ash Filled Natural Rubber Compounds	753
H. Mokhtar, R. Nordin, S. Shamsuddin and N.Z. Noriman	
pH Dependence on Biosorption of Pb (II) by <i>P. amaryllifolius</i> Roxb	757
M.Z. Abdullah, S. Sufian and F.H. Abdul Hamid	
Recent Advancements on Superabsorbent Polymers to Produce Controlled Release Urea (Short Review)	761
B. Azeem, K.Z. Ku Shaari, Z. Man and D. Subbarao	
Optimization of Ethanol Production from Mango Peels Using Response Surface Methodology	766
M.R. Abdul Ghani and O.P. Ching	
Adsorption of Azo Dye Orange II by Supported TiO₂: A Review	770
N. Riaz, M.A. Bustam, C.F. Kait, Z.B. Man, M.S. Khan, M.S. Azmi, B. Shimekit, S. Ullah and A.E.I. Elkhalifah	

Aspects of Carbon Dioxide Mitigation by <i>Nannochloropsis oculata</i> Cultured in a Photobioreactor	
V. Krishnan, Y. Uemura, S. Yusup and N. Osman	775
Modelling of Carbon Dioxide Leakage in Abandon Wells Using Computational Fluid Dynamics	
A.H.A. Rahman, B. Abdullah and D.V.N. Vo	780
Chitosan-Grafted Nanocellulose Derived from Empty Fruit Bunch for Ethyl Orange Removal	
N.J. Arsal and N. Ngadi	784
Modelling of Adams-Bohart and Yoon-Nelson on the Removal of Oil from Water Using Microwave Incinerated Rice Husk Ash (MIRHA)	
A.M. Faizal, S.R.M. Kutty and E.H. Ezechi	788
Monoethanolamine (MEA) Wastewater Treatment Using Photo-Fenton Oxidation	
C.N.H.C. Maszelan and A. Buang	792
The Potential of Thiosulfinates in Garlic Extract as Urease Bioinhibitor	
N.K. Ramli, Z. Majeed, A. Shuib, N. Mansor and Z. Man	796
Palm Bio-Oil Upgrading Research-Towards Effective Utilization of Waste	
N.A.M. Salleh, B. Abdullah and R.N.M. Kamil	800
Removal of Phosphate and Fluoride from Industrial Wastewater – A Short Review	
M. Zulfiqar, A.A. Omar and S. Chowdhury	805
Screen-Printed Carbon Electrodes for the Detection of Boldenone	
R. Kaur, A.A.A. Khan, J.O. Dennis and M.A. Abdullah	809
Bismuth-Modified Hydroxyapatite Carbon Electrode for Heavy Metal Detection in Biomatrices	
H. Ajab, A.A.A. Khan, J.O. Dennis and M.A. Abdullah	813
Biomethane Production and Palm Oil Mill Effluent Treatment by Co-Cultivation of <i>Nannochloropsis oculata</i>	
A. Ahmad, S.M.U. Shah, M.F. Othman and M.A. Abdullah	818
Continuous Heavy Metal Removal from Palm Oil Mill Effluent Using Natural <i>Ceiba pentandra</i> Packed-Bed Column	
M. Afzaal, B. Periyasamy and M.A. Abdullah	822
Determination of Antioxidant Activities and Total Phenolic Contents of Three Cyanobacterial Species	
H.E.A. Ali, S.M.M. Shanab, M.A.M. Abo-State, E.A.A. Shalaby, U.M.N. El Demerdash and M.A. Abdullah	826
Starch Biodegradation in a Lignin Modified Slow Release Fertilizer: Effect of Thickness	
Z. Majeed, N.K. Ramli, N. Mansor and Z. Man	830
Recent Advances of Using Ionic Liquid in Lignocellulosic Biomass Degradation	
R. Financie, M. Moniruzzaman, Y. Uemura and N. Osman	834
Mechanical Pretreatment of Lignocellulosic Biomass for Biofuel Production	
S.N. Che Kamarludin, M.S. Jainal, A. Azizan, N.S.M. Safaai and A.R. Mohamad Daud	838
Zinc Removal from Wastewater Using Hydrogel Modified Biochar	
L. Sanyang, W.A.W.A.K. Ghani, A. Idris and A. Mansor	842
Photodegradation of Aqueous Diisopropanolamine Using Cu/TiO₂: Effect of Calcination Temperature and Duration	
R.M. Ramli, C.F. Kait and A.A. Omar	847
Chemical Pretreatment Comparison for Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch: A Review	
S. Tsabitah, A.A. Omar and L. Ismail	851
Application of Experimental Statistical Method in Optimizing Preparation Variables for Cu-Ni/TiO₂ Photocatalyst	
R. Bashiri, N.M. Mohamed, C.F. Kait and S. Sufian	856
Water Based Paint with Java Citronella Oil as Mosquito Repellent Agent	
M.A. Manaf, J. Jai, A.N. Mustapa, R. Raslan and I. Subuki	860
Methylene Blue Removal from Aqueous Solution by <i>Hylocereus undatus</i> (Dragon Fruit) Foliage	
Z.Z. Abidin, H. Zahra, M.A. Shavandi, M.H. Shah Ismail and F. Ahmadun	864
Effect of Modified MIL-53 with Multi-Wall Carbon Nanotubes and Nanofibers on CO₂ Adsorption	
S. Ullah, A.M. Shariff, M.A. Bustam, A.E.I. Elkhalfah, G. Murshid, N. Riaz and B. Shimekit	870

Preparation of Biodiesel from Waste Cooking Oil Catalyzed by Basic Ionic Liquid	874
Z. Ullah, M.A. Bustam and Z. Man	
Starch Based Soil Conditioner and Slow Release System	877
Z. Man, A. Sarwono, M.A. Bustam and K.A. Azizli	
Bio-Oil Production under Sub- and Supercritical Hydrothermal Liquefaction of Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch and Kernel Shell	881
Y.H. Chan, S. Yusup, A.T. Quitain and Y. Uemura	
Adsorption of Chlorate from Chlor-Alkali Plant Purged Brine Stream	885
S. Lakshmanan and T. Murugesan	
Heavy Metal Removal by Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunches (OPEFB) Biosorbent	889
S. Daneshfozoun, B. Abdullah and M.A. Abdullah	
Adsorptive Removal of Ni²⁺ from Aqueous Solution onto Rice Husk-Based Activated Carbon	893
M.F. Taha, A. Shuib, M.S. Shaharun and A. Borhan	
Biodiesel Production from the High Free Fatty Acid "Hevea brasiliensis" and Fuel Properties Characterization	897
J. Ahmad, S. Yusup, A. Bokhari and R.N.M. Kamil	
Degradation Kinetic of Oxytetracycline Antibiotic inside UV Reactor in the Presence of H₂O₂	901
A.U. Rahmah, S. Harimurti, A.A. Omar and T. Murugesan	
Effect of Nanofillers on the Spreading Behavior of Biopolymer Materials on Urea Surface	907
Y.N. Samsudin, N.I.F. Zulkefely, S.M.M. Izhar and K.Z. Ku Shaari	
Effect of Ultrasonic Pre-Treatment Durations on the Formation of Zeolite-T	911
I.B.M.A. Wahab and Y.F. Yeong	
Review on Extraction and Characterization of Castor Seed Oil	916
M.F. Jamil, Y. Uemura, N. Osman, K. Kusakabe and S. Yusup	
Optimization of Pectin Extraction from <i>Nephrolepis biserrata</i> Leaves Using Response Surface Methodology	920
H. Pagarra, R.A. Rahman, R. Md. Illias and N.A. Ramli	
Synthesis and Dehumidification Performance of Calcium Chloride Derived from the Waste Shells of <i>Anadara granosa</i>	924
M.Z. Abdullah, S. Yusup and N.A. Mohd Bukhari	