

# Table of Contents

## Preface

## Committees

### **Piezoelectric Actuators 2008: Key Factors for Commercialization**

K. Uchino 1

### **Tailored Intelligent Materials**

R.P. Tandon 11

### **Origin of P-E Hysteresis Offsets in Compositionally Graded $\text{Ba}_{(1-x)}\text{Sr}_x\text{TiO}_3$ Thick Films**

J. Barrel, E. Stytsenko, M. Viviani and K. MacKenzie 15

### **Nanosized Titania, a Smart Material or is it just Clever?**

R. Stevens, D. Regonini, C.R. Bowen and A. Jaroenworaluck 23

### **Magnetic Nanoparticles as Smart Heating Mediator for Hyperthermia and Sorbent Regeneration**

N.X. Phuc, N.A. Tuan, N.C. Thuan, V.A. Tuan and L.V. Hong 27

### **Defining Structure in Electrospun Polymer Fibres**

G.R. Mitchell, M. Belal, F.J. Davis, D.E. Elliott, M. Kariduraganavar, S.D. Mohan, R.H. Olley and S. Sen 33

## I. Piezoelectric Ceramic/Polymers

### **Sonocatalyzed Ammonothermal Preparation of Fine Lithium Niobate Powders**

A. Rujiwatra, N. Thammajak, Y. Chimupala and P. Laoratanakul 37

### **Effectively Doping of Rare Earth Additives in Sol Gel Derived PZT Ceramics**

S.K. Asl and S.K. Asl 41

### **Micro- and Macroscopic Observations of the Microtexture, the Dielectric and Piezoelectric Properties in Bulk and Multilayer $\text{Pb}(\text{Zr}, \text{Ti})\text{O}_3$**

N. Binhayeeniyi, A. Dasaesamoh, J. Khakong, P. Khaenamkaew and S. Muensit 45

### **Effect of Annealing on the Structure and Dielectric Properties in PZT-PCoN Ceramics**

N. Vittayakorn, N. Chaiyo, R. Muangluua, A. Ruangphanit and W.C. Vittayakorn 49

### **Phase Evolution and Physical Properties of $(1-x)\text{BZT}-x\text{BFN}$ Ceramic System**

H. Maimon, S. Eitssayeam, U. Intatha, T. Tunkasiri and G. Satittada 53

### **Relationships between Processing Parameters and Properties of PZT Ceramics**

C. Puchmark and G. Rujijanagul 57

### **Synthesis of Conducting Polymer Films by Plasma Polymerization Process**

W. Bhanthumnavin, P. Kamphiranon and B. Paosawatyanyong 61

### **Chemical Synthesis and Characterization of $\text{ZnTiO}_3$ Powder Prepared by the Coprecipitation Oxalate Method**

P. Pookmanee, J. Yotasing and S. Phanichphant 65

### **Dielectric and Piezoelectric Properties of $\text{B}_2\text{O}_3$ and $\text{SnO}_2$ Doped Barium Titanate Ceramics**

N. Tawichai and G. Rujijanagul 69

### **Ferroelectricity of $(1-x)(\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{Na}_{0.5})\text{TiO}_3 - x\text{Ba}(\text{Ti}_{0.95}\text{Zr}_{0.05})\text{O}_3$ Solid Solution Ceramics**

N. Sawangwan, J. Tontrakoon, S. Sirisoonthorn and T. Tunkasiri 73

### **Effect of Calcination Temperature on Phase and Morphology of Sol-Gel Derived PZTN Powders**

C. Sangsubun, A. Watcharapasorn and S. Jiansirisomboon 77

### **$\text{BaMnTiO}_3$ Synthesized by the Oxalate and Impregnation Methods**

P. Pookmanee, P. Ketwong and S. Phanichphant 81

### **Ammonothermal Preparation of Barium Zirconate Fine Powders**

S. Wannapaiboon and A. Rujiwatra 85

### **Effect of $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ Addition on Dielectric, Piezoelectric and Ferroelectric Properties of $0.2\text{Pb}(\text{Zn}_{1/3}\text{Nb}_{2/3})\text{O}_3 - 0.8\text{Pb}(\text{Zr}_{1/2}\text{Ti}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$ Ceramics**

A. Ngamjarurojana, S. Ananta and R. Yimnirun 89

### **Microstructural Study and Properties of 0.8PZT-0.2BT Ceramics Using a Two-Stage Sintering Procedure**

W.C. Vittayakorn 93

<b>Effects of Manganese Addition on Phase Formation, Microstructure and Electrical Properties of Barium Titanate Ceramics</b>	97
J. Tangsritrakul, M. Unruan, P. Ketsuwan and R. Yimnirun	
<b>Induced Internal Bubble Shapes Affected Piezoelectric Behaviors of PVDF Films</b>	101
D. Suwansumpan, H. Manuspiya, P. Laoratanakul and A.S. Bhalla	
<b>Dielectric Properties Enhancement in Polybenzoxazine Composite at Multi-Frequency Range</b>	105
N. Krueson, H. Manuspiya, P. Laoratanakul and H. Ishida	
<b>Effect of Thermal Treatment on Dielectric Properties of 0.8Pb(Zr<sub>1/2</sub>Ti<sub>1/2</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> - 0.2Pb(Co<sub>1/3</sub>Nb<sub>2/3</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> Ceramics</b>	109
A. Prasatkhetragarn, S. Ananta, R. Yimnirun and D.P. Cann	
<b>Influence of Fabrication Processing on Perovskite Phase Formation of KNN-BZT</b>	113
M. Sutapun, R. Muanghlua, C.C. Huang, D.P. Cann, W.C. Vittayakorn and N. Vittayakorn	
<b>Effect of Lead Nickel Niobate Substitution on Phase Transitions of Lead Zirconate Ceramics Prepared by the Solid State Reaction Method</b>	117
S. Wirunchit, P. Laoratanakul and N. Vittayakorn	
<b>Synthesis, Crystal Structures, Phase Transition Characterization and Thermal Properties of the (1-x)PbZrO<sub>3</sub>-xPb(Co<sub>1/3</sub>Nb<sub>2/3</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> Solid Solution System</b>	121
W. Banlue, R. Muanghlua, W.C. Vittayakorn and N. Vittayakorn	
<b>Effects of Zr/Ti Ratio on the Structure and Ferroelectric Properties in PZT-PZN-PMN Ceramics near the Morphotropic Phase Boundary</b>	125
R. Muanghlua, S. Niemchareon, W.C. Vittayakorn and N. Vittayakorn	
<b>Impedance and Dielectric Properties of Nb-Doped Pb(Zr<sub>0.52</sub>Ti<sub>0.48</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> Ceramics</b>	129
P. Ketsuwan, A. Ngamjarurojana, Y. Laosiritaworn, S. Ananta, R. Yimnirun and D.P. Cann	
<b>Dielectric and Piezoelectric Properties of Zirconium-Doped Bismuth Sodium Titanate Ceramics</b>	133
A. Watcharapasorn and S. Jiansirisomboon	
<b>Structural and Morphologies of (1-x)BaTiO<sub>3</sub>-xBaFe<sub>0.5</sub>Nb<sub>0.5</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Solid Solution</b>	137
S. Eitssayeam	
<b>Fabrication of 0-3 Non-Lead Based Piezoceramic/Polymer Composites Using Suction Technique</b>	141
T. Sareein, W. Thamjaree, W. Nhuapeng and T. Tunkasiri	
<b>Microstructures of Zirconium Titanate Powders and Ceramics Prepared by Solid-State Mixed Oxide Method</b>	145
C. Puchmark and P. Tipparak	
<b>Preparation and Properties of B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-Doped Ba(Zr<sub>0.07</sub>Ti<sub>0.93</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> Ceramics</b>	149
P. Jarupoom, G. Rujijanagul, K. Pengpat and T. Tunkasiri	
<b>Characterization of LiNbO<sub>3</sub> Powder Prepared by Citrate Gel Method</b>	153
S. Onnom, D. Wongratanaaphisn, P. Supaphol, P. Udomsamuthirun, T. Nilkamjon, S. Radrang, S. Sonkrua and S. Payoogthum	
<b>X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy Study of Ba<sub>1-x</sub>Sr<sub>x</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub> (x = 0.0-0.2) at the Ti-K and Ba-L<sub>III</sub> Edges</b>	157
W. Somphon and S. Srilomsak	
<b>Synthesis of Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub> Submicron Particles in Molten Salt</b>	161
P. Setasuwon and S. Kijamnajsak	
<b>Effects of Starting Materials on Molten Salt Synthesis of Bi<sub>4</sub>Ti<sub>3</sub>O<sub>12</sub></b>	165
P. Setasuwon and S. Kijamnajsak	
<b>Effect of ZrO<sub>2</sub> Doping on Crystal Structure, Microstructure and Phase Transition of Lead Titanate Ceramics</b>	169
P. Sittiketkron, S. Sukkho and T. Bongkarn	
<b>Fabrication of Barium Stannate Titanate Ceramics via Combustion Technique</b>	173
C. Wattanawikkam and T. Bongkarn	
<b>The Effect of Excess PbO on Crystal Structure and Microstructure of (Pb<sub>0.925</sub>Ba<sub>0.075</sub>)TiO<sub>3</sub> Ceramics</b>	177
T. Bongkarn and R. Sumang	
<b>The Preparation of Barium Stannate Titanate Ceramics via Solid State Reaction Method</b>	181
T. Bongkarn and W. Khiawwangthong	
<b>Preparation of Barium Strontium Titanate Ceramics via Combustion Method</b>	185
T. Bongkarn and C. Wicheanrat	

<b>Effect of MnO<sub>2</sub> Impurity on the PZT-PMN System Ceramics for Piezoelectric Transformer</b>	189
Y. Suwan, A. Niyompan, R. Tipakontitkul and P. Laoratanakul	
<b>Effect of Excess PbO on Crystal Structure, Microstructure and Phase Transition of Lead Titanate Ceramics</b>	193
W. Tangkawsakul, P. Sittiketkron and T. Bongkarn	
<b>Effects of Calcination Temperatures on Phase and Morphology Evolution of (Ba<sub>0.25</sub>Sr<sub>0.75</sub>)(Zr<sub>0.75</sub>Ti<sub>0.25</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> Powders Synthesized via Solid-State Reaction and Combustion Technique</b>	197
A. Thongtha, K. Angsukased and T. Bongkarn	
<b>Phase Formation and Microstructure of PBZT Powders Prepared via Mixed Oxide Method</b>	201
T. Bongkarn and C. Thiangchit	
<b>Effect of Calcination Temperatures on Microstructure and Phase Formation of Ba(Zr<sub>0.25</sub>Ti<sub>0.75</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> Powders</b>	205
T. Bongkarn, N. Phungjitt and N. Vittayakorn	
<b>Fabrication of Lead Barium Titanate Ceramics via Conventional Solid-State Mixed Oxide Technique</b>	209
T. Bongkarn and P. Panya	
<b>Fabrication of Barium Zirconium Titanate Ceramics Using Ultrasonic Ball Milling Technique</b>	213
W. Thamjaree, W. Nhuapeng and T. Tunkasiri	
<b>Ferroelectric and Mechanical Properties of PZT-PZN-PNN Ceramics</b>	217
S. Nabunmee, N. Vittayakorn, D.P. Cann and G. Rujijanagul	
<b>Antiferroelectric Lead Zirconate Ceramics with Nanoparticle Alumina Additions</b>	221
C. Puchmark, S.J. Milne and G. Rujijanagul	
<b>Morphotropic Phase Boundary of Lead-Free Piezoelectric Ceramics from BNT- KN System</b>	225
N. Pisitpipathsin, W. Koontasing, S. Eitssayeam, U. Intatha, G. Rujijanagul, K. Pengpat and T. Tunkasiri	
<b>Formation of NaNbO<sub>3</sub> Crystals in Dielectric Glass and Glass-Ceramics of a Na<sub>2</sub>O-Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-SiO<sub>2</sub> System</b>	229
S. Thongsaeng, A. Niyompan, R. Tipakontitkul and K. Pengpat	
<b>Ferroelectric and Dielectric Aging Effects of Fe<sup>3+</sup>/Nb<sup>5+</sup> Hybrid-Doped Barium Titanate Ceramics</b>	233
S. Prasertpalichat, M. Unruan, J. Tungsritrakul and R. Yimnirun	

## II. MagnetostRICTIVE MATERIALS

<b>Effect of Calcination Conditions on Phase Formation and Characterization of BiFeO<sub>3</sub> Powders Synthesized by a Solid-State Reaction</b>	237
C. Silawongsawat, S. Chandarak, T. Sareein, A. Ngamjarurojana, S. Maensiri, P. Laoratanakul, S. Ananta and R. Yimnirun	
<b>Effect of Calcination Conditions on Phase Formation and Characterization of BiFeO<sub>3</sub>-BaTiO<sub>3</sub> Powders Synthesized by a Solid-State Reaction</b>	241
S. Chandarak, T. Sareein, A. Ngamjarurojana, S. Maensiri, P. Laoratanakul, S. Ananta and R. Yimnirun	

## III. Shape Memory Alloys

<b>Assessment of Mechanical Properties and Transformation Behavior of Locally-Made Ni-Ti Alloys Used in Orthodontics</b>	245
N. Chiranavanit, A. Khantachawana, N. Anuwongnukroh and S. Dechkunakorn	
<b>Effect of Direct Electric Resistance Heat Treatment on Mechanical Properties of NiTi Orthodontic Arch Wires</b>	249
W. Kiattiwongse, A. Khantachawana and P. Santiwong	

## IV. ACTUATOR AND SENSOR MATERIALS

<b>Materials of Nanocrystalline Sr<sub>1-x</sub>Ba<sub>x</sub>Bi<sub>4</sub>Ti<sub>4</sub>O<sub>15</sub> for Piezoelectric Sensor</b>	253
N.A.A. Manaf, M.M. Salleh and M. Yahaya	
<b>Electrical Conductivity of Poly(3,4-Ethylenedioxythiophene)-Poly(Styrenesulfonate) Coatings on Polyacrylonitrile Nanofibers for Sensor Applications</b>	257
M. Panapoy, M. Saengsil and B. Ksapabutr	

<b>SiO<sub>2</sub>-Multiwalled Carbon Nanotube Base Gas Sensor</b>	261
S. Jesen, S. Ruangphet and S. Cheirsirikul	
<b>Application of the PEGDE Modified Silk Fibroin Membrane to an Amperometric Glucose Biosensor</b>	265
P. Moonsri, S. Watanesk, R. Watanesk, H. Niamsup, Q. Cheng and R.L. Deming	
<b>Enhanced the Performance of Fluorescence Gas Sensor of Porphyrin Dye by Using TiO<sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles</b>	269
N.H. Yusoff, M.M. Salleh and M. Yahaya	
<b>Determination of Mn Site in BaTiO<sub>3</sub> by X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy</b>	273
R. Yimnirun, J. Tangsritrakul, S. Rujirawat and S. Limpijumnong	
<b>Changes in Ferroelectric Properties of 0.7PMN–0.3PT Ceramic with Compressive Stress</b>	277
M. Unruan, R. Wongmaneerung, Y. Laosiritaworn, S. Ananta and R. Yimnirun	
<b>Scaling Behavior of Dynamic Hysteresis in Hard PZT Bulk Ceramics under Influence of Compressive Stress</b>	281
N. Wongdamnern, A. Ngamjarurojana, S. Ananta, Y. Laosiritaworn and R. Yimnirun	
<b>Gas-Sensing Property Evaluation of Reactively Sputtered Chromium Oxide Thin Films</b>	285
C. Oros, A. Wisitsoraat, P. Limsuwan, M. Horpathum, V. Patthanasettakul and A. Tuantranont	
<b>Effect of Platinum Impregnation on ZnO Tetrapods for Ethanol Sensor</b>	289
N. Hongstit and S. Choopun	
<b>Ethanol Sensing Characteristics of ZnO Nanostructures Impregnated by Gold Colloid</b>	293
E. Wongrat, P. Pimpang, N. Mangkorntong and S. Choopun	
<b>Structural and Optical Study of Nano-Structured CdS-CBD Thin Films on CdTe Substrates Grown by Various Temperatures Deposited</b>	297
C. Suwattanaphiboon, N. Suttisiri, E. Hoonnivathana and C. Kunsombat	
<b>Spectroscopys Studies of Iron Phthalocyanine Thin Films</b>	301
O. Chamlek, S. Pratontep, T. Kerdcharoen and T. Osotchan	
<b>Feature Difference of Interaction between Various Organic Solvent Vapors and Metal Phthalocyanines Coated on Quartz Crystal</b>	305
T. Hongkachern, W. Suwannet, R. Jaisutti, S. Pratontep and T. Osotchan	

## V. Smart Structural Materials and Composites

<b>Stability of Liquid Al Foams by Oxidised Al Powders</b>	309
S. Asavavisithchai	
<b>Transparent Glass Ceramics from 65LiNbO<sub>3</sub>-35SiO<sub>2</sub> Glass Composition</b>	313
P. Prapitpongwanich, R. Harizanova, C. Rüssel and K. Pengpat	
<b>Surfactant-Templated Synthesis of Modified Porous Clay Heterostructure (PCH)</b>	317
K. Srithammaraj, R. Magaraphan and H. Manuspiya	
<b>Evaluation the Manufacturing Process of Silk/Gelatin Electrospun Membrane</b>	321
C.Y. Chao, C.W. Lou, C.T. Lu, C.C. Huang and J.H. Lin	
<b>Influence of ZnO Content on Film Morphology and Device Performance of MEH-PPV/ZnO Hybrid Solar Cells</b>	325
K. Kasemsuwan, T. Suwewong, V. Pavarajarn and C. Thanachayanont	
<b>Water Absorption and Phase Transition of Calcium Carbonate in the Sea Water Mussel (<i>Anadara Granosa</i>)</b>	329
W. Siriprom, W. Onreabroy and P. Limsuwan	
<b>Temperature Effect on Chicken Egg Shell Investigated by XRD, TGA and FTIR</b>	333
K. Naemchanthara, S. Meejoo, W. Onreabroy and P. Limsuwan	
<b>Structural and Optical Properties of Zn<sub>0.8</sub>Co<sub>0.2</sub>O Ceramics</b>	337
S. Sujinnapram, W. Onreabroy and T. Nantawisarakul	
<b>The Effect of Organic Modificaiton Method onto Montmorillonite on Mechanical Properties of Natural Rubber</b>	341
C. Thongpin, N. Tangchantra, P. Kaewpatch, J. Dejkun and A. Chartsiriwattana	
<b>Thermal Stabilization of PVC Using Organic Modified Montmorillonite</b>	345
C. Thongpin, N. Tangchantra, A. Kositchaiyong, R. Sagnuanmoo, J. Jantham and A. Sooksa-ard	
<b>Thermal Conductivity of Ceramic Fibres at High-Temperatures</b>	349
M. Anis-ur-Rehman	
<b>Effect of WC Addition on Phase Formation and Microstructure of TiC-Ni Composites</b>	353
N. Worauaychai, N. Poolthong and R. Tongsr	

<b>Effect of Reaction between Fe and Carbide Particles on Mechanical Properties of Fe-Base Composite</b>	357
S. Chakthin, N. Poolthong and R. Tongsri	
<b>Copper Powder Extrusion: A Smart Processing for Energy and Environment Conservation</b>	361
R. Wichianrak, N. Thavarungkul, N. Poolthong and R. Tongsri	
<b>Toughening of PZT Ceramics by <i>In Situ</i> Complex Structures</b>	365
N. Thongmee, A. Watcharapasorn and S. Jiansirisomboon	
<b>Fabrication and Characterization of Sol-Gel Derived PZT/WO<sub>3</sub> Ceramics</b>	369
T. Sreesattabud, A. Watcharapasorn and S. Jiansirisomboon	
<b>Influence of Annealing Temperature on the Properties of Nanostructure ITO Thin Films Prepared by Ion-Assisted Electron Beam Evaporation</b>	373
A. Pokaipisit, M. Horprathum and P. Limsuwan	
<b>Effect of Carbon Addition on Dielectric Properties of 0-3 PZT-Portland Cement Composite</b>	377
N. Jaitanong, K. Wongjinda, P. Tammakun, G. Rujijanagul and A. Chaipanich	
<b>Effect of Polarization on the Microstructure and Piezoelectric Properties of PZT-Cement Composites</b>	381
A. Chaipanich and N. Jaitanong	
<b>Magnetic Hysteresis Properties in Dilute Ising Ultra-Thin-Film: Monte Carlo Investigation</b>	385
Y. Laosiritaworn	
<b>Mechanical Properties and Microstructure of Aramid/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/Epoxy Resin Laminated Composites</b>	389
S. Kumfu, W. Nhuapeng, W. Thamjaree and T. Tunkasiri	
<b>Manufacturing Process and Property Analysis of Sound Absorption Sandwich Board</b>	393
C.W. Lou, P. Chen and J.H. Lin	
<b>Novel Manufacturing Process for Tencel/Chitosan/Pectin Composite Dressing</b>	397
C.K. Lin, C.W. Lou, C.T. Lu, C.C. Huang and J.H. Lin	
<b>Thermoplastic Polyurethane (TPU) Honeycomb Air Cushion Combined with Polylactic Acid (PLA) Nonwoven Fabric for Impact Protection</b>	401
C.H. Lee, C.W. Lou, W.H. Hsing, I.J. Tsai and J.H. Lin	
<b>The Effects of Thermal Consolidation Methods on PET Nonwoven Composites for Thermal Insulation Use</b>	405
C.W. Lou, C.W. Lin, C.C. Lin, S.J. Li, I.J. Tsai and J.H. Lin	
<b>Manufacturing Processing of Polylactic Acid Braids as Artificial Bone Matrix</b>	409
C.W. Lou, C.T. Lu, C.C. Huang, H.Y. Wang and J.H. Lin	
<b>Manufacturing Process and Property Evaluation of Functional Composite Yarn-Dyed Woven Fabrics Made from Bamboo Charcoal/Stainless Steel and TPU</b>	413
C.I. Huang, C.I. Su, C.W. Lou, W.H. Hsing and J.H. Lin	
<b>Manufacturing and Stab-Resisting Properties of Compound Fabric Reinforced Using Recycled Nonwoven Selvages</b>	417
J.M. Chen, J.C. Hsieh, C.W. Lou, W.H. Hsing, H.J. Yang and J.H. Lin	
<b>Manufacturing Process and Practical Examination for a 3D Structural Geocell Made from Recycled PET Fibers</b>	421
W.H. Hsing, J.C. Hsieh, C.W. Lin, C.W. Lou, P.T. Liu and J.H. Lin	
<b>Manufacture and Performance Evaluation of Elastic/Bamboo Wrapped Yarn</b>	425
S.P. Chang, C.M. Lin, C.W. Lou, W.H. Hsing and J.H. Lin	
<b>Evaluation of Manufacturing Technology and Characterization of Composite Fabric for Stab Resistant Materials</b>	429
C.C. Lin, C.W. Lou, W.H. Hsing, W.H. Ma, C.M. Lin and J.H. Lin	
<b>PET/PP Blend with Bamboo Charcoal to Produce Functional Composites: Evaluation of Functionalities</b>	433
J.H. Lin, C.W. Lou, J.M. Chen, C.T. Hsieh and Z.H. Liu	
<b>The Effect of Processing Parameters on Properties of Bi<sub>2</sub>GeO<sub>5</sub> Glass Ceramics</b>	437
P. Kantha, S. Sirisoonthorn and K. Pengpat	
<b>Photo-Induced Superhydrophilic TiO<sub>2</sub> Films Deposited by DC Reactive Magnetron Sputtering at Room Temperature</b>	441
M. Horprathum, P. Chindaudom, V. Patthanasettakul, S. Rotbuathong, P. Eiamchai and P. Limsuwan	

<b>Temperature Dependence of Optical Constants of Silver Film Studied by <i>In Situ</i> Spectroscopic Ellipsometry</b>	445
S. Rojebuathong, P. Chindaodom, W. Luangtip, M. Horphatum, P. Eiamchai, V. Patthanasetthakul and P. Limsuwan	
<b>Investigation of Aluminium Diffusion into an Amorphous Silicon Thin Film at High Temperature by <i>In Situ</i> Spectroscopic Ellipsometry</b>	449
W. Luangtip, S. Rotbuathong, P. Chindaodom, M. Horphatum, V. Patthanasetthakul, P. Eiamchai and T. Srikrin	
<b>Self-Cleaning Properties of TiO<sub>2</sub> Films Deposited by Reactive Magnetron Sputtering Using Smooth D.C. and Pulsed D.C. Source</b>	453
S. Pudwat, P. Rakkwamsuk and S. Damrongrattana	
<b>Fabrication of Double Layers of Aramid Fiber/Alumina/Epoxy Resin Laminate Composite Using Low-Pressure Technique</b>	457
W. Nhuapeng, S. Kumfu, W. Thamjaree and T. Tunkasiri	
<b>Fabrication of Ferroelectric Bismuth Titanate Glass-Ceramic by Incorporation Method</b>	461
K. Pengpat	
<b>The Influence of Total and Oxygen Partial Pressures on Structure and Hydrophilic Property of TiO<sub>2</sub> Thin Films Deposited by Reactive DC Magnetron Sputtering</b>	465
S. Chaiyakun, A. Buranawong, T. Deelert and N. Witit-Anun	
<b>Characterization of Anatase and Rutile TiO<sub>2</sub> Thin Films Deposited by Two Cathodes Sputtering System</b>	469
N. Witit-Anun, P. Rakkwamsuk and P. Limsuwan	
<b>Ferroelectric Glass-Ceramics from the PbO-Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-GeO<sub>2</sub> System</b>	473
A. Munpakdee, K. Pengpat, T. Tunkasiri and D. Holland	
<b>Composites Base on Geopolymer Matrices: Preliminary Fabrication, Mechanical Properties and Future Applications</b>	477
T.D. Hung, D. Pernica, D. Kroisová, O. Bortnovsky, P. Louda and V. Rylíčkova	

## VI. Electro-Optics

<b>High Capacity Packet Switching with a Soliton Pulse in a Nonlinear Micro Ring Resonator</b>	481
S. Mitatha, K. Dejhan, S. Thongmee and P.P. Yupapin	
<b>Attosecond Pulse and Beyond Generation Based on Multi-Stage Micro Ring Resonators</b>	485
S. Mitatha, K. Dejhan, S. Chaiyasoothorn and P.P. Yupapin	
<b>Entangled Photon Generation in a Nonlinear Micro Ring Resonator for Quantum Key Distribution Use</b>	489
C. Sripakdee, K. Sarpat, W. Suwancharoen and P.P. Yupapin	
<b>Temperature Dependent Photoluminescence of ZnSe/Alq<sub>3</sub> Hybrid Heterostructure</b>	493
W. Pecharapa, P. Potirak and W. Yindeesuk	
<b>Light Scattering in Poly(Methyl Methacrylate) Hybrid Sheet Filled by Titanium Dioxide Nanocrystals Prepared by High Electric Field Assisted Spray Pyrolysis Process</b>	497
B. Ksapabutr, P. Anukoolwittaya and M. Panapoy	
<b>Improvement of UV Protection Properties in Poly(Methyl Methacrylate) Sheet Coated by Titanium Dioxide/ Poly(Methyl Methacrylate) Hybrid Film</b>	501
M. Panapoy, P. Wannasut and B. Ksapabutr	
<b>Packet Switching Start-Stop Bits Generation Based on Bifurcation Behavior of Light in a Micro Ring Resonator</b>	505
N. Pornsuwancharoen, J. Kumbun and P.P. Yupapin	
<b>Construction and Evaluation of the Fiber-Optic Sensor System for Chemical Vapor Detection</b>	509
M. Kittidechachan, I. Sripichai, W. Supakum, S. Thuamthai, S. Angkaew and P. Limsuwan	
<b>Fluoride and Antimony-Doped Tin Oxide Film by Spray Pyrolysis</b>	513
R. Buntem, P. Kraisingdecha and W. Sadee	

## VII. MEMS

<b>Improving Sensitivity of p-n Junction Temperature Sensor by Carrier Lifetime Modification</b>	517
A. Poyai, E. Ratanaudomphisut, J. Supadech, N. Klunngien, C. Hruanan and S. Sophitpan	

**Novel Design of a Micro Gyroscope Based Birefringence Measurement for Sensor Applications**

P. Phiphithirankarn, P. Yabosadee, W. Suwancharoen and P.P. Yupapin

521

**VIII. Carbon and Others**

**Finite Element Modeling of van der Waals Interaction for Elastic Stability of Multi-Walled Carbon Nanotubes**

C. Thongyothee and S. Chucheepsakul

525

**Improvement of Mesopore Structure of Resorcinol and Formaldehyde Carbon Cryogels by Acid Solution**

K. Kraiwattanawong, P. Kitchaiya, A. Neramittagapong, P. Praserthdam and H. Tamon

529

**Optimization of Chemical Vapor Deposition Synthesis Conditions for Multiwall Carbon Nanotube by Statistical Analysis of Experiment**

P. Saiprasert, D. Koolpiruck and S. Chiangga

533

**Mechanochemical Treated Multi-Walled Carbon Nanotubes for Incorporation of Metal Ions**

U. Rinzin, P. Singjai, P. Wilairat and S. Meejoo

537

**Synthesis of Coil-Like Shape CNTs by Thermal CVD Method**

U. Pakdee, N. Suttisiri, E. Hoonnivathana and S. Chiangga

541

**Attachment of Metal Oxide Nanoparticles on Carbon Nanotubes with Different Oxidation Levels**

C.T. Hsieh and J.Y. Lin

545

**Microstructure and Characterizations of Portland-Carbon Nanotubes Pastes**

T. Nochaiya, P. Tolkidtikul, P. Singjai and A. Chaipanich

549

**Mechanical Properties of Hemp Fiber Composites with Carbon Nanotubes Reinforcement**

H. Longkullabutra, W. Nhuapeng, W. Thamjaree and T. Tunkasiri

553

**The Diamond Crystal Nucleation by Combustion Activation CVD**

Y. Wongprasert, R. Muangluua and K. Sato

557

**Growth Conditions for Carbon Nanotubes and Helical Nanofibers on Copper Substrates Using Sparked Catalysts**

B. Toboonsung and P. Singjai

561

**Electronic Structure of Straight and T-Shape Singled-Wall Carbon Nanotube Junctions: A Molecular Quantum Mechanics Study**

A. Udomvech and T. Kerdcharoen

565

**IX. New Nano**

**Structural Evolution in the Processing of Fe/ BaFe<sub>12</sub>O<sub>19</sub> Nano Composite via Mechanical Alloying**

A. Ataie and R. Nikkhah-Moshaie

569

**Oxygen Control on Nanocrystal-AlON Films by Reactive Gas-Timing Technique R.F. Magnetron Sputtering and Annealing Effect**

W. Bunjongpru, S. Porntheeraphat, N. Somwang, P. Khomdet, C. Hruanun, A. Poyai and J. Nukeaw

573

**Photocatalytic Decolorization of Red Dye in Aqueous ZnO-TiO<sub>2</sub> Suspensions**

S.K. Asl, S.K. Sadrnezhaad and M. Keyanpour-Rad

577

**Electrode Properties of Nanostructured and Amorphous Mg<sub>1.75</sub>Nb<sub>0.25</sub>Ni Compound Produced by Mechanical Alloying**

S.F. Kashani-Bozorg, M. Mohri and A. Ebrahimi-Purkani

581

**Direct Synthesis of Anisotropic Metal Particles by Ink Jet Printing Technique**

R. Kitsomboonloha, T. Bera and J. Dutta

585

**Chitosan Clad Manganese Doped Zinc Sulphide Nanocrystallites for Biolabeling**

S. Baruah, G. Tumcharern and J. Dutta

589

**The Effects of Substrate Temperature on Optical Properties and Surface Morphology of Nickel Phthalocyanine Thin Films Grown by Organic Evaporator System**

P. Inchidjuy, S. Pukird and J. Nukeaw

593

**Electrical Characterization of Diamond-Like Carbon Films Synthesized by Plasma Enhanced CVD Technique**

B. Paosawatayanyong, K. Honglertsakul, N. Rujisamphan and W. Bhanthumnavin

597

<b>Effects of Gold Nanoparticles on the Fabrication of Red Colored High Refractive Index Lead Glass</b>	
P. Dararutana, J. Dutchaneepheth, P. Chetanachan, P. Wathanakul and N. Sirikulrat	601
<b>Fabrication of Zirconia Nanofibers Using Zirconatranre Synthesized by Oxide One-Pot Process as Precursor</b>	
M. Panapoy and B. Ksapabutr	605
<b>Mechanical Property Evaluation of ZnO Thin Films Using Nanoindentation and Scanning Probe Microscope</b>	
T.H. Fang and S.H. Kang	609
<b>Influences of Zr<sup>4+</sup> and Polyacrylamide on Structural and Optical Properties of ZnO Nanoparticles Prepared via Microwave Irradiation</b>	
P. Pisitsak and R. Magaraphan	613
<b>Functionalized Porous Clay Heterostructure for Heavy Metal Adsorption from Wastewater</b>	
R. Tassanapayak, R. Magaraphan and H. Manuspiya	617
<b>Niobium and Antimony-Modified Titanium Dioxide/Epoxy Thin Film for Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell</b>	
T. Kuanchaitrakul, S. Chirachanchai and H. Manuspiya	621
<b>Improvement of Hydrophobic Properties of the Electrospun PVA Fabrics by SF<sub>6</sub> Plasma Treatment</b>	
A. Thongphud, B. Paosawatyanyong, P. Visal-athaphand and P. Supaphol	625
<b>Microstructure and Characterizations of Portland-Bottom Ash-Silica Fume Cement Pastes</b>	
W. Wongkeo, W. Thawornson and A. Chaipanich	629
<b>Investigation of Nanomaterials Prepared by Thermal Evaporation of Carbon-ZnO Mixtures</b>	
D. Polsongkram, P. Kasian, P. Limsuwan, U. Tipparach, S. Samran, L. Chow and S. Pukird	633
<b>Synthesis and Characterization of Nanostructured Materials Prepared from SiO<sub>2</sub> and GeO<sub>2</sub> Mixture by Carbon Assisted Method</b>	
P. Chamninok, P. Kasian, P. Limsuwan, U. Tipparach, S. Samran, L. Chow and S. Pukird	637
<b>Zn<sub>2</sub>TiO<sub>4</sub> Nanostructures Prepared by Thermal Oxidation Method</b>	
T. Santhaveesuk, D. Wongratanaphisan, N. Mangkorntong and S. Choopun	641
<b>CuO Nanostructure by Oxidization of Copper Thin Films</b>	
P. Raksa, A. Gardchareon, N. Mangkorntong and S. Choopun	645
<b>Synthesis of SiO<sub>2</sub> Nanopowder from Rice Husk Ash</b>	
A. Ruksudjarit and G. Rujijanagul	649
<b>Preparation of Nano-Crystalline Boehmite as a Gamma-Alumina Source for the Production of Na.<math>\beta</math>-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Solid Electrolyte</b>	
P. Pimsorn, R. Tipakontikul, A. Niyompan, N. Kanchanarat and T. Tunkasiri	653
<b>Synthesis and Characterization of Zinc Oxide Nanocrystals by Solid-State and Solvothermal Techniques</b>	
C. Satiennpattanakoon, D. Yiamsawas, W. Kangwansupamonkon and R. Nuisin	657
<b>Fabrication of Gold Nanocubes by the Electrochemical Method</b>	
C.J. Huang, P.H. Chiu, Y.H. Wang and K.L. Chen	661
<b>Synthesis of Gold Nanodogbones by the Seed Mediated Growth Method with Addition of Vitamin C Solvent</b>	
P.H. Chiu, C.J. Huang, Y.H. Wang and C.H. Chen	665

## X. Molecular Actuator and Sensor Materials

<b>Chiral Helices in a 3D Network of Zn<sub>2</sub>(en)V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> (en = Ethylenediamine)</b>	
S. Krachodnok, K.J. Haller and I.D. Williams	669
<b>Time-of-Flight Measurement of Poly(3-Hexylthiophene) Thin Films</b>	
M. Sittishoktram, U. Asawapirom and T. Osotchan	673
<b>Optical Properties of Metal Free and Metal Phthalocyanine by Molecular Band Calculation</b>	
S. Pengmanayol and T. Osotchan	677

## XI. Biomedical/Bioresponsive

<b>Design and Preparation of a Bioresponsive Hydrogel for Biomedical Application as a Wound Dressing</b>	
C. Witthayaprapakorn, R. Molloy, K. Nalampang and B. Tighe	681

<b>Modification of Thai Silk Fibroin Scaffolds by Gelatin Conjugation for Tissue Engineering</b> J. Chamchongkaset, S. Kanokpanont, D.L. Kaplan and S. Damrongsakkul	685
<b>Substitution of Iron in Preparation of Enhanced Thermal Property and Bioactivity of Hydroxyapatite</b> S. Meejoo, W. Pon-On, S. Charnchai and T. Amornsakchai	689
<b>Processing, Mechanical Property Development and <i>In Vitro</i> Hydrolytic Degradation Studies of a Poly(L-Lactide-<i>co</i>-ε-Caprolactone) Monofilament Fibre for Potential Use as an Absorbable Surgical Suture</b> P. Chooprayoon, J. Siripitayananon, R. Molloy, S. Bunkird, T. Soywongsa and A. Tariyawong	693
<b>Differential Expression of Osteogenic Differentiation in Human Umbilical Cord Wharton's Jelly-Derived Mesenchymal Stem Cells Treated with Demineralized Bone</b> D. Dhitiseth and S. Honsawek	697
<b>Development of a Protein-Filled Conduit for Peripheral Nerve Regeneration</b> K. Yingsukwattana, S. Agthong, R. Mongkonnavin, Y. Tabata and S. Kanokpanont	701
<b>Electrical Properties and Microstructures of P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>-CaO-Na<sub>2</sub>O Glasses</b> N. Raengthon, K. Pengpat and T. Tunkasiri	705
<b>Ultrastructural Characterization of Liposomes Using Transmission Electron Microscope</b> P. Chetanachan, P. Akarachalanon, D. Worawirunwong, P. Dararutana, A. Bangtrakulnonth, M. Bunjop and S. Kongmuang	709
<b>Cholesteryl Cetyl Carbonate as a Smart Material for Drug Delivery Application</b> N. Aeinlang, T. Šrichana and S. Songkro	713
<b>Preparation and Drug Release Studies of Chitosan/Methoxy Poly(Ethylene Glycol)-<i>b</i>-Poly(D,L-Lactide-<i>co</i>-Glycolide) Nanocomposite Films for Use as Controlled Release Drug Delivery</b> N. Niamsa, M. Srisa-ard, Y. Srisuwan, N. Kotsaeng, Y. Baimark, N. Narkkong and W. Simchuer	717
<b>Study on Morphology and Thermal Stability of Nanoporous Silk Fibroin Films</b> Y. Srisuwan, N. Kotsaeng, Y. Baimark, N. Narkkong and W. Simchuer	721
<b>Preparation and Characterization of Poly(D,L-Lactide) and Silk Fibroin Nanocomposite Microparticles for Potential Use in Tissue Engineering</b> N. Kotsaeng, Y. Srisuwan, Y. Baimark, N. Narkkong and W. Simchuer	725
<b>Zwitterionic and Charge-Balanced Polyampholyte Copolymer Hydrogels</b> D. Campbell and B. Tighe	729

## XII. Speciality Polymer with Controlled Microstructures

<b>Morphology of Electrospun Mats of Soy Protein Isolate and its Blend</b> M. Phiriyawirut, N. Rodchanacheewa, N. Nensiri and P. Supaphol	733
<b>Novel Three-Component Blends Based on Poly(L-Lactide)</b> S. Juikham, A.J. Amass and B. Tighe	737
<b>Chemical Resistant Improvement of Natural Rubber and Nitrile Gloves by Coating with Hydrophobic Film</b> N. Atthi, O. Nimittrakoolchai, W. Jeamsaksiri and S. Supothina	741
<b>Effect of Nano-Porous Alumina Filler on Thermal and Electrical Transport Properties of Solid Polymer Electrolyte (PEO)<sub>12</sub>LiBF<sub>4</sub></b> H.M.J.C. Pitawala, M.A.K.L. Dissanayake, V.A. Seneviratne, B.E. Mellander and I. Albinsson	745
<b>Characterization and Thermal Properties of Sol-Gel Processed PMMA/SiO<sub>2</sub> Hybrid Materials</b> A. Buasri, K. Liangraksa, T. Sirisom and N. Tangkachalakul	749
<b>Surface Treatment of Polystyrene Films with Inductively Coupled Plasma System</b> R. Nakhowong, T. Srikririn and T. Osotchan	753
<b>Ring-Opening Polymerization of ε-Caprolactone Using Novel Tin(II) Alkoxide Initiators</b> A. Kleawkla, R. Molloy, W. Naksata and W. Punyodom	757

## XIII. Others Smart Materials

<b>Investigation of the Strain Hardening and Bauschinger Effect of Low and High Strength Steel Application in Drawbead-Tester by Experiment and Numerical Simulation</b> K. Sirivedin, K. Krueger, V. Thoms, D. Suesse, R. Mueller and M. Schatz	761
<b>Extraction of Defect in Doping Silicon Wafer by Analyzing the Lifetime Profile Method</b> W. Pengchan, T. Phetchakul and A. Poyai	765

<b>Preparation and Properties Indium Tin-Oxide Thin Films by RF Sputtered for Photodetectors</b>	
I. Srithanachai, K. Nutaman, A. Rerkratn, S. Niemcharoen and S. Supadech	769
<b>High Resolution X-Ray Diffraction and Raman Scattering Studies of Cubic-Phase InN Films Grown by MBE</b>	
S. Kuntharin, S. Sanorpim, H. Yaguchi, Y. Iwahashi, M. Orihara, Y. Hijakata and S. Yoshida	773
<b>Effect of Palladium on Photocatalytic Activity of SnO<sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles</b>	
R. Janmanee, P. Pirakitkulr, N. Wetchakun, C. Liewhiran and S. Phanichphant	777
<b>Computational Study on Thermodynamic and Structural Properties of ZSM-5 Doped by Al/Fe and Al/P</b>	
S.B. Pongsai and S. Hannongbua	781
<b>Synthesis and Characterization of PLA-Based Aliphatic-Aromatic Copolymers: Effect of Diols</b>	
M. Namkajorn, A. Petchsuk, M. Opaprakasit and P. Opaprakasit	785
<b>Synthesis and Characterization of Degradable Poly(Ethylene Terephthalate-<i>co</i>-Lactic Acid) and its Blends</b>	
P. Sriromreun, M. Opaprakasit, A. Petchsuk and P. Opaprakasit	789
<b>Sintering Behavior of the <math>\beta''</math>-Alumina Solid Electrolyte for Battery Applications</b>	
A. Niyompan, K. Srisurat, R. Tipakontikul, K. Pengpat and T. Tunkasiri	793
<b>Improved Electrical Conducting Wires for SOFCs</b>	
M. Masomtob, K. Wongtida, J. Charoensuk and S. Charojrochkul	797
<b>Defect-Induced Properties of Doped Alpha Alumina Samples</b>	
P. Jantaratana, P. Dararutana, W. Wongkokua, S. Pongkrapan and P. Wathanakul	801
<b>Preparation of IR Reflective Green Pigment</b>	
T. Thongkanluang, P. Limsuwan and P. Rakkwamsuk	805
<b>Thermoelectric Properties of Bi<sub>x</sub>Sb<sub>y</sub>Te<sub>z</sub>Se<sub>w</sub> Nanocomposite Materials</b>	
V. Kosalathip, T. Kumpeerapun, S. Migot, B. Lenoir and A. Dauscher	809
<b>Simple Thermoelectric Module</b>	
T. Kumpeerapun, H. Scherrer, V. Kosalathip and I. Sripichai	813
<b>Behaviour of Various Glass Seal for Planar Solid Oxide Fuel Cell</b>	
N. Punbusayakul, W. Wongklang, K. Wongtida, J. Charoensuk and S. Charojrochkul	817
<b>InGaPN/GaP Lattice-Matched Single Quantum Wells on GaP (001) Grown by MOVPE</b>	
D. Kaewket, S. Sanorpim, S. Tungasmita, R. Katayama and K. Onabe	821
<b>Effect of Substrate-Surface Orientation on the N Incorporation in GaAsN Films on GaAs Grown by MOVPE</b>	
P. Klangtakai, S. Sanorpim, S. Kuboya, R. Katayama and K. Onabe	825
<b>Synthesis and Thermoelectric Properties of CoSb<sub>3-y</sub>Te<sub>y</sub></b>	
S.C. Ur and I.H. Kim	829
<b>Sulphate-Based Flame-Retardant for Handmade Mulberry Paper</b>	
W. Naksata and M. Naksata	833
<b>Lead-Free Ferroelectric Material: Dysprosium Doped Bi<sub>4</sub>Ti<sub>3</sub>O<sub>12</sub></b>	
N. Thongmee, A. Watcharapasorn and S. Jiansirisomboon	837
<b>Sinterability of (Bi<sub>4-x</sub>Lax)Ti<sub>3</sub>O<sub>12</sub> Ceramics</b>	
P. Siriprapa, A. Watcharapasorn and S. Jiansirisomboon	841
<b>Hydrothermal Synthesis of Zinc Oxide (ZnO) Microparticle</b>	
P. Pookmanee, S. Khuanphet and S. Phanichphant	845
<b>ESR and Optical Absorption Spectra of Copper (II) Ions in Glasses</b>	
J. Kaewkhao, S. Rhianphumikarakit and N. Udomkan	849
<b>Enhancement of the Photocatalytic Performance of Ru-Doped TiO<sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles</b>	
K. Wetchakun, N. Wetchakun and S. Phanichphant	853
<b>Magnetic Properties of Mn Doped NiO</b>	
E. Swatsitang and A. Pimsawat	857
<b>Biosurfactant Production from Palm Oil Using Sequencing Batch Reactors: Effect of Cycle Time</b>	
O. Huayyai, S. Chavadej, R. Rujiravanit and M. Abe	861
<b>Cost Effective Natural Adsorbent for Fluoride Removal</b>	
S. Janta, S. Watanesk, R. Watanesk and S. Thiensem	865

<b>Effect of Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Content on the Properties of Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-BaO-B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Glass System</b>	869
J. Kaewkhao, A. Pokaipisit and W. Chewpraditkul	
<b>Synthesis, Phase Formation and Characterization of Co<sub>4</sub>Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub> Powders Synthesized by Solid-State Reaction</b>	873
N. Chaiyo, R. Muangluua, A. Ruangphanit, W.C. Vittayakorn and N. Vittayakorn	
<b>A Study of the Effects of Processing Conditions on Mechanical Properties of Polypropylene/Multiwall Carbon Nanotube Nanocomposites Using Design of Experiments</b>	877
N. Duangphattra and C. Aramphongphun	
<b>Influence of Substrate Temperature on Some Properties of Close-Spacing Thermally Evaporated CdTe Thin Films</b>	881
T. Gaewdang, N. Wongcharoen, P. Siribuddhaiwon and N. Promros	
<b>Effects of Potassium Fluoride Salt Additive on the Sintering Temperature and Dielectric Properties of BaFe<sub>0.5</sub>Nb<sub>0.5</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Ceramics</b>	885
U. Intatha, K. Sathitada, S. Eitssayeam, K. Pengpat, G. Rujijanagul, P. Thavornyuttakarn and T. Tunkasiri	
<b>Effect of ZrO<sub>2</sub> Doping in Physical Properties of Barium Iron Niobate Ceramics</b>	889
U. Intatha, S. Eitssayeam, K. Pengpat, G. Rujijanagul and T. Tunkasiri	
<b>Production and Characterization of Polyhydroxyalkanoates (PHAs) from Inexpensive Substrates by <i>Alcaligenes Latus</i></b>	893
C. Thammawong, K. Thongkhong, K. Iamtassana, A. Sharp and P. Opaprakasit	
<b>Controlled-Release Material for Urea Fertilizer from Polylactic Acid</b>	897
J. Papangkorn, C. Isaraphan, S. Phinhongthong, M. Opaprakasit and P. Opaprakasit	
<b>Application of Artificial Neural Network to Calculate Curie Temperature of Ferromagnetic Materials</b>	901
W.S. Laosiritaworn	
<b>Controlled-Release Materials for Fertilizer Based on Lactic Acid Polymers</b>	905
N. Jintakanon, P. Opaprakasit, A. Petchsuk and M. Opaprakasit	
<b>Fragrant Finishing of Cotton Fabric Using β-Cyclodextrin</b>	909
M. Nakpathom, B. Somboon and S. Changpradit	
<b>Use of Hydroxypropylmethylcellulose as Thermo-Responsive Flocculant in Skim Natural Rubber Latex</b>	913
N. Moonprasith, S. Loykulnant and C. Kongkaew	
<b>Microstructure and Interfaces of Thin Film Capacitors on Base Metal Foils</b>	917
T. Dechakupt, G. Yang, I.M. Reaney, C.A. Randall and S. Trolier-McKinstry	
<b>Influence of Structural and Electrical Properties of ITO Films on Electrochromic Properties of WO<sub>3</sub> Films</b>	921
K. Aiempanakit, S. Dumrongrattana and P. Rakkwamsuk	
<b>Effect of DC Power on Structural and Hydrophilic Activity of TiO<sub>2</sub> Films</b>	925
C. Salawan, A. Muakngam, B. Sukbot, K. Aiempanakit and S. Dumrongrattana	
<b>Oily Soil Detergency under Microemulsion Conditions: Effects of Oil Loading and Surfactant Adsorption</b>	929
R. Kaewpukpa, S. Chavadej and J.F. Scamehorn	
<b>Ferroelectric Properties of Sn-Doped PZT-PNN Ceramics</b>	933
K. Sutjarittangham, U. Intatha, S. Eitssayeam and G. Rujijanagul	