

Table of Contents

Preface, Committees, Sponsors

Chapter 1: Glass and Functional Ceramics

Impact of Annealing Time on the Optical Response of Zinc-Boro-Tellurite Glass Z.A. Mahraz, M.R. Sahar and S.K. Ghoshal	3
Effects of Gamma Radiation on the Elastic Properties of Thulium Doped Zinc Borotellurite Glass L. Hasnimulyati, M.K. Halimah, Z. Azmi, A.H. Shaari and M. Ishak	8
Effect of Dysprosium Nanoparticles on the Optical Properties of Zinc Borotellurite Glass Systems M.N. Ami Hazlin, M.K. Halimah, F.D. Muhammad, M.F. Faznny and I.S. Mustafa	13
Optical Properties of Silica Borotellurite Glass Doped with Manganese Oxide I. Zaitizila, M.K. Halimah, F.D. Muhammad and N.M. Shah	18
Synthesis and Optical Characterization of Zinc Borotellurite Glass Doped with Lanthanum Nanoparticles M.F. Faznny, M.K. Halimah, A.A. Latif and I.S. Mustafa	23
Effect of Neodymium Ions on Density and Elastic Properties of Zinc Tellurite Glass Systems A.A. Abdulbaset, M.K. Halimah and M.N. Azlan	28
Structural and Thermal Characterization of Antimony-Phosphate Glass S.Y. Moustafa, M.R. Sahar and S.K. Ghoshal	33
Luminescence Studies of Erbium Doped Sodium Magnesium Boro-Tellurite Glass N.L.A. Rodin and M.R. Sahar	38
Hardness and Structure of Er³⁺:Sm³⁺ Co-Doped Oxychloride Zinc Tellurite Glass S.N. Nazhirah Mazlan, R. Arifin and S.K. Ghoshal	43
Improved Self-Cleaning and Spectral Features of Erbium Doped Tellurite Glass with Titania Nanoparticles Sensitization N.N. Yusof, S.K. Ghoshal and R. Arifin	48
Study on Optical Absorption and Structural Bonding of Lithium Zinc Phosphate Glasses A.M. Nurul Ain, M.R. Sahar, E.S. Sazali, K. Azman and N. Yahya	54
Silver Nanoparticles Included Er³⁺/Sm³⁺ Co-Doped Phosphate Glass: Evaluation of Thermal Stability and Infrared Absorption S.R. Misron, R. Arifin and S.K. Ghoshal	62
Structures and Ligand Field Parameters of Sm³⁺ Doped Tellurite Glass: Gold Nanoparticles Mediation Y.A. Tanko, M.R. Sahar and S.K. Ghoshal	67
Luminescence Properties of Cerium Doped Iron Calcium Boroaluminato Glass S.A. Roslan, R. Arifin and S.K. Ghoshal	72
Effect of ZrF₄ on the Physical and Absorption Properties of Magnesium Tellurite Glass S.K.M. Zain, M.R. Sahar and E.S. Sazali	77
Reduction of Hygroscopicity in Zinc-Calcium-Phosphate Glass via Iron-Oxide Incorporation H. Hamzah, R. Arifin and S.K. Ghoshal	82
Improved Hydrophobicity of Silicon Dioxide Integrated Zinc-Tellurite Glass Surface S. Azmi, R. Arifin and S.K. Ghoshal	87
First Principles Investigation on the Structural, Electronic and Optical Properties of Amorphous Silica Glass R.M. Nor, S.N.M. Halim, M.F.M. Taib and M.K. Abd-Rahman	92
Gold Nanoparticles Embedded Erbium-Lead-Tellurite Glass: Bonding Parameters Evaluation E.S. Sazali, M.R. Sahar and S.K. Ghoshal	97
Influence of NiO Nanoparticles on Magnetic Properties of Neodymium Doped Tellurite Glasses M.R. Sahar and N.A. Mat Jan	102

Luminescence Emission in Borotellurite Glass Containing Manganese Nanoparticles Doped Eu³⁺ Ions	106
S.M. Aziz and M.R. Sahar	
Absorption and Raman Spectra of Dy³⁺ Doped Tellurite Glass: Combined Effects of Silver and Titanium Nanoparticles	111
M.S.A. bin Mohd Saidi, S.K. Ghoshal, R. Arifin and M.K. bin Roslan	
Structural and Thermal Diffusivity of Sm³⁺ Doped Willemite Glass Ceramics System from Waste Materials	117
I.A. Auwalu, M.K. Halimah, A.W. Zaidan, K.T. Chan and U. Abdullahi	
Influence of Eu³⁺ on Physical and Thermal Properties of Borotellurite Glass Containing Manganese Oxides Nanoparticles	124
M.R. Sahar, S.M. Aziz and K. Sulhadi	
Synthesis and Characterization of Cullet-Clay-Titanium Nitride Ceramic	128
S.H.M. Sayadi, M.R. Sahar and E.S. Sazali	
Synthesis, Structural and Optical Properties of Cerium Oxide Nanoparticles Prepared by Thermal Treatment Method	132
A.A. Baqer, K.A. Matori, N.M. Al-Hada, A.H. Shaari, E. Saion and J.L.Y. Chyi	
Properties of Silicon Carbide Polytypes under High Pressure Influence Calculated Using DFT	138
A.M.M. Emhemed, N.A. Zabidi and A.N. Rosli	
Luminescence from Erbium Doped Tellurite Glass: An Insight on Titania Nanoparticles Surface Plasmon Mediation	143
S.K. Ghoshal, N.N. Yusof, R. Arifin and A. Awang	
Structural and Optical Characteristics of Erbium Doped Ternary TeO₂-TiO₂-Bi₂O₃ Glasses	148
S.O. Baki, L.S. Tan, C.S. Kan, M.K. Halimah and M.A. Mahdi	
Intrinsic Restructuring of Defects in Amorphous SiO₂ in Manipulating Electron-Trapping Levels via First Principles Study	155
S.N.M. Halim, R.M. Nor, M.F.M. Taib, N.I. Razaki, M.H. Mohd Yusoff and M.K. Abd-Rahman	
First Principles Study on Phonon Energy in SiO₂ Glass with the Incorporation of Al₂O₃	160
R.M. Nor, S.N.M. Halim, M.F.M. Taib, A.B.M.A. Ibrahim and M.K. Abd-Rahman	
Structural, Thermal and Optical Studies of Bismuth Doped Multicomponent Tellurite Glass	165
K.M. Kaky, G. Lakshminarayana, S.O. Baki, M.K. Halimah and M.A. Mahdi	
Synthesis of BaTiO₃ Nanoparticles via Hydrothermal Method	172
N.N. Hasbullah, O.J. Lee, J.L.Y. Chyi, S.K. Chen and Z.A. Talib	
Structural Properties of Erbium Doped Tellurite Glass Embedded with Natural Ferrite Oxide Nanoparticles	177
P.A. Buchori and M.R. Sahar	
Microstructural and Nonlinear Properties of Zn-V-Mn-Nb-O Varistor Ceramics with Gd₂O₃ Substitution for Low Voltage Application	181
N.H. Isa, Z. Azmi, R.S. Azis and Z. Rizwan	
Lasing Efficiency of Nd³⁺-Doped Lead Tellurite Glass	186
K. Azman, N. Yahya, H. Azhan, S.A. Syamsyir and R.S. Nasuha	
The Effect of Nd³⁺ Composition on Judd-Ofelt Analysis of Lithium Niobate Tellurite Glasses Codoped with Er³⁺	191
H. Nurhafizah and M.S. Rohani	
DC and Thermal Conductivity of Lithium Zinc Phosphate Glasses	198
A.M. Hilman, E.S. Sazali, M.R. Sahar, K. Azman and N. Yahya	
Growth and Characterization of Titanium Doped Lithium Niobate Single Crystal Using Czochralski Technique	205
K.Z. Hashim, M.S. Rohani and W.H.A. Kamaruddin	
Effect of Nd³⁺ on the Properties of Lithium Niobium Borate Crystal and Glass	210
W.H.A. Kamaruddin, M.S. Rohani, M.R. Sahar and H. Liu	

Chapter 2: Thin Films and Nanosized Structures

Influence of Sol-Gel pH and Soaking Time on the Morphology, Phases and Grain Size of TiO₂ Coating	219
N.D. Johari, Z. Mohd Rosli, J.M. Juoi and M.A. Musa	

Effect of Degussa P25 on the Morphology, Thickness and Crystallinity of Sol-Gel TiO₂ Coating	224
M.A. Musa, J.M. Juoi, Z. Mohd Rosli and N.D. Johari	
Effect of Annealing Temperature on Platinum/YSZ Thin Film Fabricated Using RF and DC Magnetron Sputtering	229
A.R. Nurhamizah, Z. Ibrahim, R. Muhammad, Y. Wahab and S. Sakrani	
Growth of Copper Nanowires by Using Thermal Oxidation for Solid Oxide Fuel Cell	234
N.A.A. Rahman, R. Muhammad, Z. Ibrahim and Y. Wahab	
Luminescent Properties of SiC Thin Film Deposited by VHF-PECVD: Effect of Methane Flow Rate	239
E. Albert Alim, M.F. Omar and A.K. Ismail	
Hydrogen Gas Sensing Characterizations Based on Nanocrystalline SnO₂ Thin Films Grown on SiO₂/Si and Al₂O₃ Substrates	244
A.H. Haslan and I.H. Kadhim	
Growth of ZnO Nanowires by Vapour Solid Mechanism	249
N. AKHIRUDDIN, R. Muhammad, Y. Wahab and Z. Ibrahim	
Effects of the Gold Nanoparticles (AuNPs) on the Proliferation and Morphological Characteristics of Human Breast Cancer Cells (MCF-7) in Culture	254
N.S. binti Rosli, A.A. Rahman, A.A. Aziz, S. Shamsuddin and N.S. Zakaria	
Synthesis of Blue-Luminescence Graphene Quantum Dots Using Hydrothermal Method	259
N. Far'ain, M.M. Salleh, M. Ashraf, M.Y. Abd Rahman and A.A. Umar	
Conductance and Capacitance Responses of Metal-Organic-Metal Structure Based Organic Semiconductor Thin Film	264
H.H. Tak, K.A. Mohamad, B.K. Ghosh, A. Alias and I. Saad	
Preparation of Indium Tin Oxide/Quaterthiophene Thin Film for Solution Processed Organic Device	269
S.Z.N. Demon, N. Ahmad Poad, N.F. Rahmat and N. Bidin	
The Influence of Growth Duration Process on Morphology and Electrical Properties of SnO₂ Nanostructured Films	274
R. Mohamed, K. Md Salleh, M.F. Malek, M.H. Mamat, N. Yahya, Z. Khusaimi and M.R. Mahmood	
Nanostructure of Al-ZnO Thin Films on ITO/Glass Substrate Prepared via Sol-Gel Spin Coating Process	279
H. NOORIKALKENARI and K. bin Deraman	

Chapter 3: Magnetic Materials

Magnetic and Microwave Properties of Polycrystalline Gadolinium Iron Garnet	287
F.N. Shafiee, R.S. Azis, I. Ismail, R. Nazlan, I.R. Ibrahim and A.S.A. Rahim	
Electrical Transport Properties and Magnetoresistance of Pr_{0.67}Sr_{0.33}MnO₃-NiO Composites	292
L.K. Pah, A.H. Shaari, S.K. Chen, J. Hassan, S.W. Ng, W.N.W. Wan Jusoh and N.F.M. Fadin	
Microwave Absorption Properties of Fe₃O₄-Graphene Nanohybrids	297
Y.T. Ng, W. Kong, S. Appadu and I. Kong	

Chapter 4: Superconductors

Effect of Heat Treatment Condition on the Phase Formation of YBa₂Cu₃O_{7-δ} Superconductor	305
N. Mohd Hapipi, A.H. Shaari, M.M.A. Kechik, K.B. Tan, R. Abd-Shukor, N.R. Mohd Suib and S.K. Chen	
Fabrication and Characterization of Bi_{1.6}Pb_{0.4}Sr₂Ca₂Cu_{3-x}Fe_xO_y Superconductor	311
M.A. Suazlina, H. Azhan, S.A. Syamsyir, K. Azman, W.A.W. Razali, N. Yahya, R. Mohamed and S.Y.S. Yusainee	
Phase Formation and Electrical Transport Properties of Nano-Sized SnO₂ Added (Tl_{0.85}Cr_{0.15})Sr₂CaCu₂O_{7-δ} Superconductors	315
W. Kong, I. Kong, M.M.A. Kechik and R. Abd-Shukor	

Phase Formation and Transport Critical Current Density of $Tl_2Ba_2CaCu_2O_8$ Superconductor with Nano Bi_2O_3 I.M.O. Dabaa and R. Abd-Shukor	320
Effects of Calcination Temperature on Microstructure and Superconducting Properties of Y123 Ceramic Prepared Using Thermal Treatment Method M.M. Dihom, A.H. Shaari, H. Baqiah, N.M. Al-Hada, S.K. Chen, R.S. Azis, M.M.A. Kechik and R. Abd-Shukor	325

Chapter 5: Electrolytes for Electrochemical Devices

EIS and FTIR Characterisation of $NaI-NaN(CN)_2$ Solid Electrolyte Prepared by Mechanical Milling M.K.H.M. Yusof and A.H. Ahmad	333
Thermal Analysis of 1-Ethyl-3-Methylimidazolium Trifluoromethanesulfonate Ionic Liquid to PEO-$NaCF_3SO_3$ Polymer Electrolyte M.N.Z. Mohd Sapri, A.H. Ahmad and M.M. Mahat	338
Morphological of Yttrium Stabilized Zirconia (YSZ) Thin Film of Electrolyte in Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Application N.F.M. Rahimi, Y. Wahab and R. Muhammad	343
Electrical Analysis of Cornstarch-Based Polymer Electrolyte Doped with NaCl S. binti Shahrudin and A.H. Ahmad	347
Conductivity of Yittria-Stabilized Zirconia Nanostructure Electrolyte for Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Application by Using RF Magnetron Sputtering S.Y. Jaffar, Y. Wahab, R. Muhammad, Z. Othaman, Z. Ibrahim, N. Nayan and R.K. Tan	352
Effects of Sodium Iodide (NaI) on Electro-Conductivity with Polyurethane-Diol Organic Electrolyte for Dye-Sensitized Solar Cell (DSSC) M.H. SELAMAT, R. Zakaria and A.H. Ahmad	358

Chapter 6: Polymers and Composites

The Influence of Carbon Nanotubes Contents on Electrical and Flammability Properties of Poly(Lactic Acid)/Multiwalled Carbon Nanotubes Nanocomposites M.S.Z. Mad Desa, A. Hassan and A. Arsal	365
Role of Horseradish Peroxidase in Polypyrrole Conductivity S.A. OTHMAN and S. Radiman	370
Physical and Mechanical Characteristics of Porous SS316L for Biomedical Implant F. Mat Noor, K.R. Jamaludin and S. Ahmad	374
Acoustic Characterisation of Konjac Glucomannan Gel as a Medical Phantom A.N. Mat Daud, M.S. Rohani and R. Jaafar	379

Chapter 7: Materials and Technologies in Waste Treatment

A Comparative Analysis of Physical and Chemical Properties of Biochars and Bio-Oils Obtained from Pyrolytic Process of Mesocarp Fibre and Empty Fruit Bunch N. Abdullah, A.A. Safana, F. Sulaiman and I.I. Abdullahi	387
Iron Oxide Nanoparticles Derived from Mill Scale Waste as Potential Scavenging Agent in Dye Wastewater Treatment for Batik Industry A.S. Abdul Rahim Arifin, I. Ismail, A.H. Abdullah, F.N. Shafiee, R. Nazlan and I.R. Ibrahim	393

Chapter 8: Measurements in Materials Science

Ultrasonic Bulk Waves Measurements for Defect Detection of Composite Materials N.W. Zainal Abidin Sham and M.S. Rohani	401
Ultrasonic B-Scan of Adhesive Bonded Thin Aluminum Sheet A.F. Mhd Subre and M.S. Rohani	407

Evanescent Field Study on a U-Shaped Silica Fiber Absorption Sensor Using Non-Sequential Ray Tracing

A.R.A. Rashid, W.M. Mokhtar, K.A. Dasuki, A.A. Ehsan and S. Shaari

413