## **Table of Contents**

**Sponsoring Organisations** 

**Committees** 

**Preface** 

## I. Bio and Nano-Materials

Strength and Plastic Deformation Behavior of Nano-Scale Au/Cu and Cr/Cu Multilayers Y.P. Li, G.P. Zhang and Z.G. Wang	3
Study of Altered Mechanical Properties of Articular Cartilage in Relation to the Collagen	
Network J.P. Wu and T.B. Kirk	9
<b>Deformation of Monocrystalline Silicon under Nanoscratching</b> Y.Q. Wu, H. Huang and J. Zou	15
The Effects of Cyclic Loading on Fracture Modes in Brittle Layer Structures: Relevance to Failure of Dental Crowns S. Lam, K. Halliday and T. Qasim	21
Statistical Analysis of the Tensile Strength of Carbon Nanotubes C.S. Lu	27
Indenter/Coating Modulus Mismatches and Load Location Effects on Contact Damage in Curved Brittle-Based Bi-Layer Structures T. Qasim, X.Z. Hu and M. Bush	33
Fabrication and Properties of Hydroxyapatite-Ti Network Composites Z.M. Xiu, Y. Liu, J.G. Li, D. Huo, X.D. Li, X.D. Sun, K. Duan and X.Z. Hu	41
Coating/Substrate Modulus Mismatches and Margin Geometry Effects on Contact Damage in Curved Brittle Coating Systems T. Qasim	49
Preparation and Characterization of Ca-Containing Anodic Alumina L.P. He, Z.Z. Chen and Y.W. Mai	57
Study of Dynamic Properties on NMMCs Material Using Ansys/LS-DYNA L. Liang, M. Li and C.T. Tsai	61
Contact Pressure of Porous Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> Probed by Nanoindentations Z. Ling and S.W. Hao	69
Induction Ability of CAA and Anti-Corrosion Property of Inductively Formed Apatite/Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> L.P. He, Z.Z. Chen and Y.W. Mai	75
II. Fracture and Fatigue	
Fatigue Behaviour of Ti-6Al-4V Alloy in Vacuum and at Low Temperature J.H. Zuo, Z.G. Wang and E.H. Han	83
The Influence of Loading Rate on the Ultimate Properties and Fracture Mechanism of Styrenic Thermoplastic Elastomers Q.M. Zeng and J.W. Leggoe	91
Fatigue Resistance of Heat Treated Aluminium High Pressure Die-Castings R.N. Lumley and J.R. Griffiths	99
Fatigue Crack Growth Comparison between Sleeved and Non-Sleeved Pipeline M. Law, V. Linton and E. Gamboa	105
On the Use of Mechanical Weight Functions for Practical Evaluation of Thermal Shock SIF's in Flexibly Restrained Edge-Cracked Plates B.P. Fillery, X.Z. Hu and G. Fisher	113
Asymptotic Analysis of Size Dependent Fracture Strength Using Boundary Effect Concept K. Duan and X.Z. Hu	125

Modeling and Analysis of Compressive Properties of Porous NiTi Shape Memory Alloy Using Artificial Neural Network Q. Li, X.D. Sun, J.Y. Yu, Z.G. Liu and K. Duan	135
A Preliminary Evaluation on the Fracture Toughness of Heat Treated Aluminium High Pressure Diecastings	133
R.N. Lumley	141
<b>Mean Stress and Ratcheting Considerations in Uniaxial Fatigue under Stress Control</b> K.S. Kim, H.S. Kim and C.B. Lim	147
A Practical Approach for Evaluation of Thermal Shock SIF's in Flexibly Restrained Edge-Cracked Plates B.P. Fillery, X.Z. Hu and G. Fisher	157
Discontinuous Growth Mechanisms of Mode II Crack under High-Speed Impact Conditions W. Ma	169
Diagnosing Boiler Tube Failures Related to Overheating G.R. Lobley and W.L. Al-Otaibi	175
The Frequency Effects on Fatigue Threshold of PVC-M and PVC-U in Air and Water Medium	102
N. Samat, A. Whittle and M. Hoffman  An Evaluation of the Effective Block Approach for Predicting Crack Growth under an  Untested Spectrum Using P-3C and F-111 Test Data  C. Wallbrink and W.P. Hu	183 189
Deterioration Mechanisms in Dragline Wire Ropes D. Dayawansa, M. Kuruppu and F. Mashiri	199
III. Ceramics, Concrete and Rock	
Fracture of Quasi-Brittle Materials like Concrete under Compressive Loading J.G.M. van Mier, D. Meyer and H.K. Man	207
Adhesion Property of Copper Paste on Ceramic Radiator Fins X.Y. Zhu, J.M. Long and X.W. Yang	215
Does Size Matter? - The Effect of Volume on the Compressive Strength of Open Cell Brittle Ceramics G. Heness, N. Booth and B. Ben-Nissan	221
Size Effect of Concrete in Uniaxial Tension H. Akita, D. Alterman and H. Koide	227
Dynamic Effect on Vibration Signatures of Cracks in Railway Prestressed Concrete Sleepers	
S. Kaewunruen and A.M. Remennikov	233
Effects of Sintering Conditions on the Properties of Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /Ti(C,N) Ceramics Z.M. Xiu, X.D. Sun, K. Duan, X.Z. Hu and X.K. Li	241
On Mechanical Properties of Metallic Glass and its Liquid Vitrification Characteristics M.Q. Jiang and L.H. Dai  Effect of Boyon Parity on Superconducting Properties of SiC Daned MgP.	247
Effect of Boron Purity on Superconducting Properties of SiC Doped MgB <sub>2</sub> B. Qu, X.D. Sun, Z.M. Xiu, J.H. Kim, S.X. Dou, Y. Liu and K. Duan  Purchabilistic Improve Frontiers of Brillians Properties of Computer Stephenses	253
Probabilistic Impact Fractures of Railway Prestressed Concrete Sleepers S. Kaewunruen and A.M. Remennikov  Proposetion of Open Coll Alamine Concernic Footon with Uniform Coll Standard Union Plant	259
Preparation of Open-Cell Alumina Ceramic Foam with Uniform Cell Structure Using Plant Seed Template J.Y. Yu, X.D. Sun, Q. Li, X.D. Li, Y. Liu and K. Duan	265
Fabrication of Transparent YAG Ceramics from Co-Precipitation Synthesized Nanopowders	
G.Z. Lv, X.D. Li, D. Huo, X.D. Sun, S.W. Chen, C.T. Tsai, Y. Liu and K. Duan	271
Prediction of Tension Softening Curve in Concrete Using Artificial Neural Networks D. Alterman and H. Akita  Observation on Pottern Competition and Selection of Strain Leadingtion in Poster under	277
Observation on Pattern Competition and Selection of Strain Localization in Rocks under Uniaxial Compression S.W. Hao and J. Sun	283

Failure Process Analysis of Cement under Explosive Loading with a Generalized Driven Nonlinear Threshold Model	
H.Y. Wang, Y. Liu, S.W. Hao and Y.L. Bai	291
A Combined Ultrasonic Wave Nondestructive Testing Technique for Defect Detection in Concrete	
B.F. Gao, H.J. Li and L.X. Zhang	297
IV. Composites	
Indentation Creep and Adhesion of Hybrid Sol-Gel Coatings B.A. Latella	305
Study on Ramie Fiber Reinforced Polypropylene Composites (RF-PP) and its Mechanical Properties L.P. He, Y. Tian and L.L. Wang	313
Mechanical and Physical Properties of Recycled Cellulose Fibre-Reinforced Epoxy Eco- Composites	313
J. Sommers, H.S. Kho, R. Al-Ghamedi, I.M. Low, I.J. Davies and B.A. Latella	317
Influence of Compressive Pressure, Vacuum Pressure, and Holding Temperature Applied during Autoclave Curing on the Microstructure of Unidirectional CFRP Composites Sudarisman and I.J. Davies	323
Studies on the Properties and Structure of Pulse Electrodeposited Ni-W-P Series Multi-Composite Coatings Z.C. Guo, X.Y. Zhu and R.D. Xu	329
Study on Interlaminar Shear and Damage Behavior of Carbon Fiber Composites with Short Fiber Interleaves: 1. The Comparative Test L.J. Zhao, F.P. Zhang, X.Z. Hu and B.Z. Huang	335
Study on Interlaminar Shear and Damage Behavior of Carbon Fiber Composites with Short Fiber Interleaves: 2. Micro-Mechanical Simulation L.J. Zhao, F.P. Zhang, X.Z. Hu and B.Z. Huang	341
Corrosion Resistance of Electrodeposited RE-Ni-W-P-SiC-PTFE Composite Coatings X.Y. Zhu, Z.C. Guo and X.W. Yang	349
Flexural Failure of Unidirectional Hybrid Fibre-Reinforced Polymer (FRP) Composites Containing Different Grades of Glass Fibre Sudarisman and I.J. Davies	357
Dynamic Failure Analysis of Aluminum Foam Sandwich Structure Using 3D Material Point Method	2.62
C. Wang, H.R. Chen, X.Z. Hu and Y.X. Wang  Electrochemical Properties of Al/Pb-WC-ZrO <sub>2</sub> Composite Coatings  Z.C. Guo, X.Y. Zhu and H. Huang	363 369
Dimensional Variations of General Curved Composite Parts C.S. Dong	377
<b>Process and Properties of Pulse Electrodeposited RE-Ni-W-P-SiC Composite Coatings</b> X.Y. Zhu and Z.C. Guo	385
V. Structural Integrity	
Advances in Residual Stress Modeling and Measurement for the Structural Integrity Assessment of Welded Thermal Power Plant L. Edwards, M.C. Smith, M. Turski, M.E. Fitzpatrick and P.J. Bouchard	391
The Effect of Prestress on Vibration Behavior of Structures in Impedance Method Damage	
<b>Detection</b> X.H. Liu, R. Paurobally and J. Pan	401
Barkhausen Noise and its Use for Quality Control of the Production of Transmission Gears J. Siiriäinen, S.J. Kendrish, T.J. Rickert and R.M. Fix	407
An Artificial Neural Network Approach to Plastic Collapse of Oval Boiler Tubes K. Zarrabi and A. Basu	421
Test Methods to Assess Transverse Weld Metal Hydrogen Cracking M. Law and D. Nolan	427

Microstructure and Texture Evolution of Cross Rolled AZ31 Mg Sheet D.G. Kim, H.T. Son and J.S. Lee	435
Kowari – OPAL's Residual-Stress Diffractometer and its Application to Materials Science and Engineering	
O. Kirstein, V. Luzin, A. Brule, H. Nguyen and D. Tawfik	439
Secondary Buckling and Progressive Failure Analysis of Tailored Composite Panels in Thin-Walled Box-Shape Composite Beams under Bending and Torsion J. Liu, B.Z. Huang and G.L. Li	445
	443
Assessment of Design Codes for Large Diameter Squat Silos Using Simple Predictive FEM F. Yuan, Y.X. Hu, Z.Q. Li and T. Zhang	449
Influence of Advances in Technologies for the Management of Aircraft Structural Integrity within RAAF	
M. Janardhana, C. Davies, A. Bowler and D. Zemel	455
Simulation of Contact Pressure in Sheet Metal Trimming/Blanking Process R. Rafiee, B.F. Rolfe and W.Y. Yan	463
Life-Limiting Aspects of the Corrosion of Metallic Bipolar Plates for PEM Fuel Cells Y. Wang and D.O. Northwood	469
Nonlinear Characteristic of Two-Span Dissymmetric Elastic Supported Rotor System with Crack and Rub-Impact Faults	
H.Q. Yuan and D. Li	477
Use of the Master Curve to Investigate the Effect of Post-Weld Heat Treatment on ASTM A106B	
N. Driessen and R.E. Clegg	483
Investigation and Improvement of Corrosion Resistance in Automotive Fuel Tank E. Abbasi and M. Salmani	491
Acoustic Emission for Tank Bottom Monitoring G. Martin, J. Dimopoulos and J. Cacic	499