

# Table of Contents

## Preface

## Chapter 1: Reinforcement Materials in Concrete

|  |    |
|--|----|
| <b>Aerated Lightweight Concrete Drain with Reinforced Semantan Bamboo (AeLiConD-RSB)</b> |    |
| N.A. Idris, H.M. Noh, E.Q. Mohamed Zailani, N.I. Jamil and N.A. Rustam                   | 3  |
| <b>Mathematical Analysis on the Durability of Basalt Rebars in Acidic Environment</b>    |    |
| L.Y. Han, R. Binti Othman, C.B. Wei, R.P. Jaya, M.A. Sulaiman and Y. Duraisamy           | 25 |
| <b>Durability of Basalt Rebars under Alkaline Environment</b>                            |    |
| L.Y. Foon, R. Binti Othman, R.P. Jaya, M.A. Sulaiman and Y. Duraisamy                    | 35 |
| <b>Mechanical Properties of Hybrid (Steel-Kenaf) Fiber Reinforced Concrete</b>           |    |
| S.M.S. Mohsin, R.A. Hammod, N.F. Ariffin, F.M. Yahaya, S. Wan Ahmad and K. Muthusamy     | 47 |
| <b>A Bibliometric Review of Research Trends on Kenaf Fiber Reinforced Concrete</b>       |    |
| A.O. Baarimah, W.S. Alaloul, M.S. Liew, S.O. Baarimah, M.A. Musarat and A.A. Bin Mokaizh | 57 |

## Chapter 2: Conventional Concrete and Concrete Elements

|   |    |
|---|----|
| <b>The Impact of Varying Ratios of Water-to-Cement Content on the Fresh and Strength Properties of Self-Compacting Concrete</b> |    |
| M.I.Y. Al Biajawi and R. Embong   | 69 |
| <b>Design and Analysis of Blast Resistant RC Beams for Concrete Structures at Off-Site Oil and Gas Plants</b>                   |    |
| S. Al-Jasmi, N.F. Ariffin and M.A. Seman  | 81 |

## Chapter 3: Sustainable Asphalt Mixtures

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>Characterization of Porous Asphalt Mixture Using Faunus Ater Shell Ash as Filler and Polyethylene Terephthalate (PET) as Bitumen Additive</b> |     |
| T. Syammaun, F. Rachman, Zainuddin and H. Fauzan   | 91  |
| <b>The Influence of Colloidal Nanosilica on Microstructure of Asphalt Binder After Long-Term Aging</b>   |     |
| M.S. Samsudin, A.K. Arshad, K.A. Masri, M.K.A. Mohd Lazi, H. Mat Hassan and E. Shaffie   | 101 |
| <b>Rheological and Mechanical Properties of Hot Mix Asphalt Incorporating Polypropylene and Polyethylene Fibers</b>                              |     |
| R. Ferdaus, K.A. Masri, R.P. Jaya and S.M. Shahnewaz   | 115 |

## Chapter 4: Materials and Technologies in Geotechnics

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>Beach Profile and Shoreline Sediment Properties at Eroded Area in Batu Pahat</b>                                      |     |
| M. Mokhtar, M.E. Daud, M. Kaamin, M.S. Sabri, F. Hayazi, M.H. Hisham, M.I. Siddiq, M.A.M. Azmi, N.B. Hamid and H.M. Noor | 127 |
| <b>Suitability of <i>Eugenia oleina</i> in Tropical Slope as Bio-Anchorage System</b>                                    |     |
| Y. Duraisamy, R. Binti Othman, M.A. Sulaiman, R.P. Jaya and S.N.L. Taib  | 139 |

## Chapter 5: Applied Technologies in Civil Engineering

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>The Potential Use of Palm Oil Clinker as Drainage Layer in Extensive Green Roof System: Runoff Quality Assessment</b> |     |
| K.A. Shahid, R. Zailan, F.M. Yahaya, N. Mohd Zain, N.S. Romali and M.F. Md Jaafar  | 153 |
| <b>Lighting Audit for Energy Conservation and Safety and Health in the Academic Office Building</b>                      |     |
| R. Zailan, M.I.Y. Al Biajawi, M.F. Md Jaafar, N. Ghazali and K.A. Shahid   | 161 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Research Trends on Green Roof Applications and Materials in Green Buildings</b><br>H.N.A. Hamid, N.S. Romali and R.A. Rahman                                   | 171 |
| <b>Study of Model and Material Houses Effect on Tsunami Hazard in Banda Aceh City Using SmarthPLS</b><br>W. Soviana, Munirwansyah, Syamsidik and A. Achmad        | 181 |
| <b>High-Rise Building Inspection by Using Unmanned Aerial Vehicles</b><br>N.A. Idris, M. Kaamin, A.S. Sarif, M.S.M. Nawawi, H.M. Noh, M. Mokhtar and A. Abd Kadir | 195 |

## **Chapter 6: Management in Construction**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Preventive Modelling in Risk Management on the Construction Project</b><br>K. Hayati, Yulia and D. Agung   | 213 |
| <b>Profit Analysis of Recycled Waste between Two Construction Sites: A Case Study</b><br>K. Nadarason, S. Nagapan, S. Kaliannan, K.K. Kasvar and K. Poonjolai | 223 |