

Table of Contents

Preface

Chapter 1: Bio-Based Polymers and Composites

Characterization of Fluoroacrylate Palm Oil Polyurethane (FPOPU) with Different Synthesis Methods Using Fourier-Transform Infra-Red (FTIR) M.I.B. Mohamad Isa, S.N.H. Binti Mustapha and R. Bin Roslan	3
The Effect of Fibre Content on Mechanical Properties, Water Absorption and Morphology of Corn Husk Fibre Reinforced HDPE/POE Biocomposites W.Z. Wan Mohamed, M.E. Zulkifli, T.A. Tuan Daud, R. Mohd Taib, S.A. Latif, A. Baharum and N.E. Zakaria	11
The Effect of Fiber Layer Orientation on the Properties of Hybrid Kenaf/Fiberglass Polyester Matrix Composite N.F. Adnan, N. Salim, N.H.A. Bakar, R. Bin Roslan, S.N. Sarmin, M.H. Mohamad Kassim and M.H. Mohamad Amini	19
The Effect of Lotus Root Starch Content on the Water Barrier Properties and Biodegradability of Cassava Bioplastic Films M.I.I. Abdullah and W.Z. Wan Mohamed	27
The Performance Study of Microstrip Patch Antenna Made of Polyurethane - Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch Composite S.N. binti Syed Mahmud, N.I.Z. binti Azman, N. Salim, K.Y. You and M.A. Jusoh	35
Intensify Biodegradation Process of Polylactic Acid (PLA) Waste Generated from 3D Printing Activities M.N. Hamdan, A.M. Mohd Naim, N.S. Mohd Rozi, M.S. Sajab and H. Kaco	43

Chapter 2: Functional Materials

Improvement on Corrosion and Wear Resistance of Graphene-Based Coatings: A Review R. Thivagarani, M.R. Aridi, N. Salim, K.F. Chong and N.H.A. Bakar	53
Structural Order-Disorder Analysis of Thermally-Activated Water-Washed Kaolin Particles Using Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy S.A. Shakrani, A. Ayob, M.A. bin Ab Rahim and S. Alias	61
Fabrication and Characterization of Silica Nanoparticles from Beach Sand S. Daulay, A.H. Yuwono, A. Ismail, N. Sofyan and D. Dhaneswara	69
Hollow Cobalt Carbide Cubes / Reduced Graphene Oxide Nanocomposite via Cyanide Coordination Polymer for Supercapacitor Applications E.A.A. Aboelazm, C.S. Khe, M.F.A. Shukur, M.S.M. Saheed, G.A.M. Ali and K.F. Chong	75
Confinement of the Permittivity Enhancing Fillers in Bacterial Cellulose for Dielectric Elastomer Applications N.S. Binti Ismail, S.M.A.B.S.M. Hakhiri, S.N.H. Binti Mustapha, A.H.B. Bin A Razak, M.H. Bin Ab. Rahim and S. Bin Zakaria	83

Chapter 3: Materials of Nano- and Phytomedicine

Chemical Composition of Hydrodistillation and Solvent Free Microwave Extraction of Essential Oils from <i>Plectranthus amboinicus</i> and <i>Melaleuca cajupati</i> Leaves and their Repellent Activity R.A. Mohd Darwis, M.I.A. Che Ros, N.F.M. Yazid and F. Che Ros	97
Silver Nanoparticles Biosynthesis Using White Nest-Swiftlet Extract: A Sustainable Pathway for Nanomedicine Applications N.F.I.M. Jauhari, F.H. Zulkifli, H. Abd Hamid and F.S.J. Hussain	105
Synthesis of Magnesium Oxide Nanoparticles for Fabric Coating and its Antibacterial Activities H.M. Yusop, W.N. Wan Ismail, N.F. Zulkifli and S.N. Tajuddin	111

Chapter 4: Biotechnologies in Food Production

Factors Affecting Stability of Particle Size in Tocotrienol Emulsion Prepared by Spontaneous Emulsification N.K. Mustaffa and H.L.L. Nang	123
Germination, Physiochemical, and Morphology Changes of TR10 Rice Seeds Irradiated to Filtered and Unfiltered Neutron R. Baadu, K.P. Chong, J.A. Gansau, M.R. Mohamed Zin and J. Dayou	133

Chapter 5: Materials and Technologies for Pollutant Removal

Removal of Heavy Metals from Petroleum Industry Wastewater Using Indigenous Microalgae <i>Scenedesmus</i> sp P. Paramasivam and G.P. Maniam	147
Performances Study of Polyvinylidene Fluoride (PVDF)/Waste Eggshell (WES) Mixed-Matrix Membrane for Copper Removal U.S. Mohd Zubir and S.A. Rahman	153
Preparation and Characterization of Sodium Alginate Based Composite Beads for Manganese Removal H.A. Samad, N. Kamal and S.M.A.S. Mohd Nurddin	161
Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) Capture and Utilization Targeting N.H. binti Mudzarol and W.N.R. binti Mohd Nawi	169

Chapter 6: Renewable Energy Sources

A Vehicle Fleet Study to Investigate the Effect of B20 and B10 Usage on Engine Oil Degradation D.J. Thaddeus, N. Jalil, H.L.L. Nang and N.H. Kiat	177
Silica Based Material as a Potential Adsorbent in Reducing Sterol Glucoside Level in Palm Oil Biodiesel M.N.F. Abd Malek and G.P. Maniam	187
The Potential of Renewable Energy to Replace Diesel Power Plants in Supporting Energy Transition in Indonesia A. Sugiyono, B. Wirjodirdjo and E. Hilmawan	197
Slagging Fouling Prediction of Wood Waste Blending as Co-Firing Fuel for Northern Java Power Plant H.P. Putra, S. Suyatno, H. Ghazidin, I.B. Novendianto, N. Cahyo, J. Fauzie and H. Hariana	207