

# Table of Contents

## Preface

## Chapter 1: Properties and Processing of Metals

<b>Investigation on the Effect of Water Quenching to Microstructure, Crystal Structure, Hardness, and Wear of Gray Iron</b> A.M.H.S. Lubis, A.S. Darmawan, A.D. Anggono, N. Ngafwan, A.C. Putra and K.A. Ramadani	3
<b>Analysis of Fatigue Crack Propagation in AISI 4140 Steel with Multi-Austempering Treatment</b> S. Sugiyanto, D.T. Saragih, K.A. Khan, S. Matanari, S. Sumardi, H. Supriadi and M. Badaruddin	13
<b>Optimization of Aluminium Casting with Alumina Reinforcement via Stir Casting: Impact on Physical and Mechanical Properties</b> S.M.B. Respati, N. Kholis, H. Purwanto and P. Wibowo	21
<b>The Effect of Post Weld Heat Treatment in Multi Layer Welding on Tensile Strength and Hardness</b> M.R. Anggoro and A.D. Anggono	29
<b>Microstructure, Hardness, and Toughness Evolution in Nodular Cast Iron under 450°C Quenching and Tempering</b> A.S. Darmawan, A. Yulianto, B.W. Febriantoko, B. Sugito, M. Masyrukan, A. Hamid and T.L. Ginta	39

## Chapter 2: Green Chemistry

<b>Construction of a Binary Organocatalytic System Based on Urea-Based Hydrogen Bond Donors and Polyether Ionic Liquids and its Application to CO<sub>2</sub> Cycloaddition Reactions</b> Y.Y. Wang and X. Jin	49
<b>Supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> Extraction Pretreatment for Polyester/Nylon Microfiber Towel</b> J. Yan, Y.T. Chen, Y.L. Gao, H.M. Zhang, H. Li and Y.P. Liao	55

## Chapter 3: Materials and Technologies of Textile and Apparel Production

<b>Dyeability of Cotton Fabric with Extract from Bougainvillea Glabra</b> T.A. Nguyen, B.T. Dang Ngoc and K.N. Tran	63
<b>The Effect of Cotton Fiber Characteristics Tested by Uster H.V.I on Yarn Properties</b> S.P. Nguyen and D.T. Vu	71
<b>Research of Warp Structure Modelling for Calculation of Two Guidebars Warp Knitted Fabric Parameters</b> D.H. Chu	79
<b>Research on Shape Memory Behaviour of Rib Knitted Fabric from Wool Yarn Descaled by Ultrasonic Wave</b> T.C.T. Dao, D.V.M. Phuong, N.T. Phuong and D.H. Chu	87
<b>Research upon Self-Cleaning Ability of Organic Stains on TiO<sub>2</sub> Coated Cotton Fabric under Different Light Conditions</b> T.T. Ngat, N.M. Tuan, N.V. Toan and D.N. Phan	95
<b>Research upon Ag-Doped ZnO Nanoparticles Coated on Cotton Fabric for Antibacterial Boxer Briefs Underwear</b> T.T. Ngat, N.V. Toan, N.T. Nguyen, D.N. Phan and T.M.K. Tran	103

## Chapter 4: Innovations in Concrete Production and Applications

<b>Modern Materials and Technologies for Restoration of Concrete Building Structures</b> K. Krayushkina and O. Nyzhnyk	113
<b>The Influence of the Solid Phase on the Properties of Foam Concrete</b> V. Martynov, V.M. Vyrovoy, S. Makarova and D. Taichan	121
<b>Problems of Concrete Protection against Biogenic Sulfuric Acid Aggression by Means of Polymer Coatings</b> V. Iurchenko, O. Melnikova and N. Teliura	131