Table of Contents

Preface

Chapter 1: Processing Technologies of Steel and Alloys

Microstructure of Al-2%Si and Al-6%Si Strips Cast Using Vertical-Type High-Speed Twin-Roll Caster	
T. Haga, K. Yamazaki, H. Watari and S. Nishida	3
Reduction of Surface Cracking on Al-4.6%Mg Strips Cast Using a Vertical-Type High- Speed Twin Roll Caster with a Grooved Roll T. Haga, K. Yamazaki, H. Watari and S. Nishida	9
A Preliminary Investigation on Metal Injection Moulding of 316L Stainless Steel Dental Pin for Orthodontics Application	
T. Patcharawit, N. Chalongkittisak, S. Yimyoo, W. Sawatdikomon, M. Morakotjinda and N. Chuankrerkkul	15
An Effectiveness in Manufacturing Quality on Surface Roughness and Built-Up Edge in Drilling Operation towards Aircraft Component M.R. Ibrahim, A. Ahmad, A. Ibrahim, N.A. Samsudin, M.S. Mustapa, K. Cheng and B.H. Chong	22
Study of Hole Cylindricity and Surface Roughness in Drilling Application on Aircraft Wings	
M.R. Ibrahim, N.A. binti Radzali, M.S. Mustapa, Z. Mohid, B.H. Chong and K. Cheng	29
Chapter 2: Welding	
Effect of Niobium (Nb) Content on Alloy 625 Weld Overlay R.G. Tayactac, M.C. Manuel, J. Honra, T.B. Kaspary, R.C. de Medeiros and A.B. Farina	37
A Novel Procedure for Friction Stir Welding Aluminium to Copper by Using an Aluminium Run-On Plate	
R. Beygi, I. Galvão, F. Nematzadeh, C. Leitão, R.M. Leal and L.F.M. da Silva	47
Predicting Axial Force in Friction Stir Welded Joints of AA7075-T6 and AA2024-T3 Using Machine Learning Techniques A. Baisukhan and W. Nakkiew	55
Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Friction Stir Dissimilar Welding of Pure Ti and 6061 Aluminum Alloy C. Cheng and C. Kuo	61
Chapter 3: Nanomaterials	
Synthesis and Characterization of Silver-Plated Gold Nanostars for Biomedical and Sensing	
Applications N. Razmi, S. Ngok, M. Willander, X. Liu and O. Nur	69
Synthesis of ZnO Nanoparticles by Wire Explosion for Superhydrophobic Applications M.D.L. Balela and S.L. Cordura	79
Chapter 4: Functional Materials	
Finite Element Analysis on Comparative Hyperelastic Material for CTSIB Foam T. Toobunterng, C. Suvanjumrat and J. Prinyakupt	87
Change in Material Behavior due to Use of Functional Novel Yarn Compositions	07
G. Čubrić, I.S. Čubrić, V.M. Potočić Matković and I. Katić Križmančić	93
Optimization for Current-Enhanced Solid-Phase Deposition of Multi-Layer Graphene with High Crystallinity and Uniformity	
R. Tsuchida and K. Ueno	101

Application of the Transition Metal Dichalcogenides in Smart Glass Technology S.W. Tong, J.W. Chai and M.F. Ng	115
Effects of Different Level Changes of Ultrasonic Energy on the Formation of Silver-Aluminum [Ag-Al] Intermetallic Compounds after Thermal Stressing and on the Formation of Kirkendall Voids	
G.C.M. Miranda and P.A.N. de Yro	122
Chapter 5: Sensor Materials	
Highly Flexible, Durable, Thermally Stable Multi-Functional Carbon Fabric Applications for Wearable Electronics	
T. Ha, E.M. Kim, D.Y. Lim, Y.B. Kim, H.Y. Kim and C.H. Lee Optimization of Magneto-Electric Coupling in PVDF/PVDF-TrFE/Fe ₃ O ₄ Thin Film	141
Nanocomposites for MEMS Sensor Devices R.I. Harry, S. Zainnudin and S. Jeelani	150
Chapter 6: Sustainable Materials	
Development and Properties Improvement of Tea Dregs-Based Biodegradable Packaging Formulated with Starch and Poly(Lactic Acid)	
S. Windrayahya, Y. Pranoto and T. Wittaya Tensile Properties Characterisation of Hybrid Luffa/GCW Fiber Reinforced Polymer	159
Composite M.K. Afiq, H.T.N. Kuan and M.Z. Hassan	167
A Study on Shore D Hardness of Areca Husk Fibre Reinforced Polyester Resin Composite: Impact of Fibre Maturity	152
G. Chethan, K.C. Sunil, M.R. Maddani and Y. Narayana Natural Rubber Latex as a Sustainable Alternative Binder for Pigment Printing of Textiles	173
K. Boonskulsopit, J. Setthayanond, K.W. Techametheekul and P. Tooptompong	179
Extraction of Bio-Based Carbon Materials from Agricultural Waste as Additives for the Development of an Eco-Friendly Bio-Based Grease N.N. Dube, H. Noby, M.G.A. Nassef, A. Zkria, H. Naragino and M.F. El Kady	186
A New Green Solvent: Synthesis and Characterization of Natural-Deep-Eutectic-Solvent (NADES) for Application on Aqueous-Two-Phase System (ATPS) for Extraction of Anthocyanin	
A. Mahaindran, X.Q. Meng, L.H. Tee, B.L. Chua and K.S. Oh	193
Investigation of Betel Palm Sheath during Punch/Die Shear Cutting U. Kitkamthorn, R. Borrisutthekul and P. Mitsomwang	199
Chapter 7: Water Treatment	
Decolorization Kinetics of Azo Dye (Methyl Orange) in Fenton Process with High Entropy Alloys as Catalyst	
N.H. Abu Hassan, N.A. Fadil, N.A. Jamal, F.D.M. Daud and N.H. Nordin Fabrication of Graphene-Modified Polyvinylidene Fluoride-co-Hexafluoropropylene Porous	209
Polymeric Flat Sheet Membranes M.G. Fuko, H. Noby, A. Zkria and A.H. El Shazly	215
Chapter 8: Wear of Materials and Defect Identification	
Tool Wear and Wear Mechanism of WC-Co End Mill during Milling of CFRP in	
Sustainable Cutting Conditions N.F.H.A. Halim, A.M. Mustafa, N.S. Shaharudin, A.N. Dahnel, S.H. Tomadi, Z. Ahmad, E.Y.T. Adesta and M.M. Rahman	223
Application of Electrochemical Method to Evaluate the Corrosion Conditions of Steel Bars Y.F. Lin and C.H. Wu	229

Deterministic Stress Intensity Factor of a Railway Axle under Adverse Running Condition T. Nwe and M. Pimsarn	235
Enhancing Assembly Defect Detection from Object Detection to Image Classification Q.C. Hsu, Y.S. Jhou, J.H. Ye, C.W. Ma and Y.R. Lai	242
Chapter 9: Heat Transfer and Fluid Dynamics	
Nanofluid Heat Transfer Coefficient Enhancement Using Connectors G. Herrera, Z. Hamel, J. Wohld, M. Palmer, S. Vafaei and C. Gaytan	251
Stability Evaluation of Nanofluids Suitable for Enhanced Oil Recovery L.P. Tuok, M.F. El Kady, T. Yoshitake and U. Nour Eldemerdash	257
A New Artificial Staggered-Grid Central Difference Solution for Checkerboard Problem in Incompressible, Steady, Inviscid, and Quasi-One-Dimensional Flow through Convergent Nozzle	
P. Chivapornthip	264
Heat Transfer of Air-Water Flow in Wavy Microchannels P. Klindee, M. Khanabut, S. Ruenrom and M. Suchatawat	274
Chapter 10: Additive Manufacturing	
Development of a Joint Concept for Producing Dissimilar Joints Using a 3D Printing- Supported Technique	
C. Leitão, R.M. Leal, M.A.R. Pereira, L.F. Essacalalo and I. Galvão	283
Comparison of Strength Properties of Common Powder Bed Fusion and Stereolithography Materials	
T. Decker, S. Kedziora and E. Museyibov	291
Performance-Based Analysis of Mesh Smoothing Methods Combining Topology Optimization and Additive Manufacturing M. Afify, Y. Moubachir, J. Hassar and Z. Guennoun	301
Chapter 11: Research and Design of Machine Parts	
Development of a 1-DOF Compliant Mechanism to Support Rotation P.K. Nguyen, H.N. Le and M.T. Pham	313
Aerodynamic Analysis of Wing-in-Ground (WIG) Effect Vehicle: Wing Profile and Orientation	
Z. Mohid, K. Kamdani, M.R. Ibrahim, M. Yaakob, F. Fazidi, R. Abidin, T. Ahmad, S.A. Che Ghani and D.N. Daing Idris	319
Design and Simulation of a Low-Cost Frictionless Linear Motor H.N. Le, P.K. Nguyen and M.T. Pham	326
Analysis of Ship Structure with GFRP Lamination Design Subjected to Underwater Shock Loading	
C.Y. Hsu, C.C. Chiang, G.M. Luo, Y.H. Chen and F.C. Chu	332
Chapter 12: Engineering Management	
Just-in-Case Inventory Management under Partial Supply Disruptions T. Karot and C. Pornsing	341
Multi-Objective Optimization of Techno-Economic Feasibility of Heat Pipe Heat Exchanger (HPHE) for Air Conditioning Systems M. Yunus, N. Putra, I.I. Hakim, F. Yulia and N. Nasruddin	347
Automobile's Exhaust Conversion into Energy and into Cool Air to be Utilized as an	34/
Alternative Source of Energy at Home and for Car Air-Conditioning J.C.P. Bajaro and R.G. Tayactac	354