

# Table of Contents

## Preface

## Chapter 1: Functional Materials

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <b>Experimental Insights into Rutting and Stripping Resistance of Sisal Fiber Reinforced Asphalt Layers</b><br>A.I. Al-Safar and A. Alzerjawi                                                                               | 3  |
| <b>Use Liquid Crystals to Enhance the Efficiency of the PV</b><br>T.N. Jamil, A.F. Hassan, A.H. Kareem, N.N. Hussein, T.F. Deindee, A. Taha and L.F.A. Al-Barram                                                            | 11 |
| <b>Synthesis and Characterization of <math>ZnMn_2O_4</math> for Gas Sensing Application Using Pulse Laser Deposition Technique</b><br>A.I. Faris, H.H. Khudher, R. Ahmed, M.M. Abood and J.A. Abd                           | 19 |
| <b>Photosynthetic Responses of Mangrove Plant (<i>Rhizophora apiculata</i>) to Elevated Atmospheric <math>CO_2</math> Concentration</b><br>B. Tamimi, A.S.H. Hamza Al-Shamry, W.J. Wan Ahmed, M.N.M. Said and C.R. Che Zain | 31 |

## Chapter 2: Composites

|                                                                                                                                                                    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <b>Modal Analysis of Composite Laminated Shell Reinforced by Crumbed Rubber Particles</b><br>F.R. Abass, N.K. Abd-Ali and M.A. Kadhim                              | 45 |
| <b>Experimental and Numerical Investigation of Transient Response for the Specific Rubber Compound</b><br>N.K. Abd-Ali, A.R. Madeh, M.A. Kadhim and H.A.H. Alaasam | 53 |
| <b>Numerical Investigation of the Modal Analysis for Multi Layers Composite Plate</b><br>A.R. Madeh, N.K. Abd-Ali and M.M.M. Sherazi                               | 64 |

## Chapter 3: Mechatronics

|                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Internet of Things Applications Using Heterogeneous VANET Architectures: A Review of the Challenges, Advancements, and Issues</b><br>F.G. Abdulkadhim, H. Ali and A.A. Shukur | 77  |
| <b>Review of Common Types Regenerative Braking System in Cars</b><br>K.H. Ali, S.H. Bakhy, Z.S. Idan, E. Njim and F.T. Al-Maliky                                                 | 90  |
| <b>Developing an Alarm System Using Arduino Technology</b><br>R.S. Jabar, Z.K. Jabber, N.T. Ali, A. Ghandour, H.H. Abd-Alabas and Z.S. Idan                                      | 114 |
| <b>Fuzzy Gupta Transform, and its Applications</b><br>A.H. Jaber, S.T.A. Alshibley and M.M.M. Sherazi                                                                            | 124 |

## Chapter 4: Communication Engineering

|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Hybrid Bio-Inspired Algorithms for Energy Efficient and Optimal Communication in Mobile Wireless Sensor Networks: Review</b><br>M.F. Alomari, R.A. Hasan, S.M. Rasool, M.M.M. Sherazi and A. Saad | 135 |
| <b>Design a Simulation System for Data Transmission in Order to Obtain Best Values for the Laser Power Used</b><br>H.J. Hasan and M.M. Abood                                                         | 155 |
| <b>Assessing the Performance of Standard Mobility Models in Cellular Networks for Drones</b><br>H. Ali, F.G. Abdulkadhim, K.E. Alhamami, R. Gafel, A. Ayad Kdhm, S. Ahmed and D. Saleem              | 165 |

## Chapter 5: Data Analysis

|                                                                                                                                                             |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Development of a Group Decision Making Method for Ranking Alternatives: Selection of most Preferred Data Mining Algorithm for a Construction Project</b> |     |
| A. Al-Khafaji                                                                                                                                               | 177 |
| <b>Evolving Text Matching: A Systematic Review of Classical and Modern Approaches in the Neural Network</b>                                                 |     |
| N. Elmobark, A. Saad, A.A.T. Al-Khazalli and M. Badouch                                                                                                     | 195 |
| <b>The Hadoop Ecosystem: An Open-Source Framework for Enterprise-Scale Big Data Processing and Analytics</b>                                                |     |
| N. Elmobark, A. Saad, S.H. Hasan and M. Badouch                                                                                                             | 210 |
| <b>EHD-ABC: An Enhanced History-Driven Artificial Bee Colony Algorithm for Improved Data Clustering</b>                                                     |     |
| H.A. Al-Kaabi, F.A. Al-Ibraheemi, H.A.H. Al Naffakh, M.R. Al-Rikabi and A.K. Jasim                                                                          | 227 |

## **Chapter 6: Cybersecurity**

|                                                                                                                     |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Advancements in Machine Learning-Based DDoS Attack Detection within Software-Defined Networking Environments</b> |     |
| K.E. Alhamami, H. Ali, F.G. Abdulkadhim, R. Gafel and A. Ayad Kdhm                                                  | 243 |
| <b>Enhancing Medical Data Security in Private Cloud: An MAR-Based Encryption Approach</b>                           |     |
| F. Al-Ibraheemi, H.A.H. Al Naffakh, A.D. Radhi, B.A. Hakim and B. Al-Attard                                         | 254 |
| <b>Design a Framework to Protect the Algorithms for Blockchain Technology</b>                                       |     |
| H. Hussein, A.F. Mahdi, F. Rabee and H.A.H. Al Naffakh                                                              | 261 |
| <b>A Hybrid Intrusion Detection System for Smart Home Security Using LSTM and Autoencoder Neural Networks</b>       |     |
| M.R. Jasim, S.H. Mahdi and H.A.H. Al Naffakh                                                                        | 277 |
| <b>Utilizing MD5 Hashing in Digital Forensics: A Comprehensive Analysis</b>                                         |     |
| A.A.T. Al-Khazalli, A.A. Mohammed, P. Sumari, M.S. Dange, H. Jaber and M.M. Abd Zaid                                | 295 |
| <b>Improving Network Security and Traffic Regulation through Deep Learning Systems</b>                              |     |
| N.R. Obeid, O.A. Obead, A. Al-Fatlawi and E.F.O. Al-Challabi                                                        | 304 |