

Table of Contents

Preface

Chapter 1: Materials Science

Improvement of Toughness and Microstructure of High Carbon Steel JIS G4401/SK5 by Tempering Treatment	
Z. Mansjur, M.F. Suharto, J.C. Kewas and J.L. Pagiling	3
Extraction of Silica (SiO₂) from White Sand, Sulawesi Island	
M.J. Rampe, J.Z. Lombok, H.L. Rampe, V.A. Tiwow and I. Panawar	9
Characteristics of Disperse Orange 3 Thin Film Produced by PVD Method for Photonic Application	
H. Taunaumang, R.J. Rumampuk, R. Rumampuk and P.M. Silangen	17
Characterization of Calcined Lobong Limestone	
S. Gugule, D.A. Katuuk, F. Fatimah and C.P. Maanari	29

Chapter 2: Mechanical Engineering and Production Processes

Development of Human Body Temperature Detection System Based on the Internet of Things with Voice Features	
R. Asnawi, D.B. Hertanto, U.R. Damayanti, B.T. Haryanto and I.R. Hidayatullah	39
Analysis of Performance Diesel Engine by Using a Mixture of Diesel Fuel and Coconut Oil	
J.C. Kewas, A.R. Butarbutar, H.M. Sumual, Z. Mansjur and I.P. Tamba	49
Increasing Price Competitiveness through Efficient Use of Materials with Upcycle and Patchwork Techniques in the Clothing Production Process	
U. Wahyuningsih, Y. Yulistiana, R. Suhartini, I. Indarti and Y. Prihartina	55

Chapter 3: Environmental Protection

An Analysis of Water Quality of Lake Perintis and Lake Limboto as Irrigation Water Sources in Gorontalo Province	
M. Mahmud, F. Lihawa, A. Alitu, R. Husnan and B. Labdul	63
Metal Analysis of Pb, Fe, Cd with Activated Carbon Material in Tondano Watershed, East Kombos Area, Manado City	
S.M. Tengker, M. Karundeng and J.I. Samuri	73
Resistancy of Water Spinach (<i>Ipomea Aquatica</i> Forsk.) Exposed to Lead (Pb)	
F. Rachmadiarti, R.A. Paramita, P. Budi, V.N. Vatmawati, B. Yanuwiyadi, L.A. Soehono and W.H. Utomo	83

Chapter 4: Agricultural Technologies

The Effect of Garengpung (<i>Dundubia Manifera</i>) Insect Sound Intensity Level towards the Growth and Productivity of Rice (<i>Oryza Sativa</i>) Plant	
N. Kadarsiman, L. Rahayu and W.S.B. Dwandaru	93
Production of Superior Pigs as Breeding Stocks by Improving Maternal Uterus and Placental Environment during Pregnancy	
D.J.J. Rayer and d.J.S.S. Manoppo	101
Application of the Liqueur Quotient Method in Effecting the Selection of the Cassava Land Location in South Minahasa District	
D.O. Mapaliey, R.O.K. Munaiseche and J.D.I. Manongko	111
Potential of Papaya Leaf Extract (<i>Carica papaya</i> L.) on Pest Control of Mustard Plants (<i>Brassica juncea</i> L.)	
M.N. Tanor and B.R.A. Sumayku	121

Micropropagation of Sumatran Frankincense (<i>Styrax Benzoin</i>) Forest Plants Producing Bioactive Raw Materials for Medicine I. Nurwahyuni, M. Situmorang and R. Sinaga	125
Diversity of Taro (<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>) Germplasm in Northern Sulawesi Based on Phenotypic Characteristics A. Yalindua, M. Sasinggala and F. Yalindua	133

Chapter 5: Food Production

Development of <i>Colocasia Esculenta</i> L. Schott for Snack Food H.V. Opit, D.R.E. Kembuan and T.S. Tangkere	145
Bacteriocin Activity of Lactic Acid Bacteria from Ripe Tome-Tome Fruit (<i>Flacourtia Inermis</i>) Material H.J. Lawalata, J.A. Rungkat, W.M.S. Nangoy, A.C.C. Tengker and N.G.H. Grees	157
Processing Taro into Flour for Various Desserts in South Minahasa H.N. Tambingon and T.S. Tangkere	163