

Table of Contents

Dedication

Motto

Preface

Contents

Symbols and Abbreviations

Introduction

1. Structure of Wood

1.1 Macroscopic Structure	3
1.2 Microstructure	11
1.3 Structure of the Cell Wall	35
1.4 Constituents of the Structure of Cell Walls	43
1.5 Arrangement of the Structural Components in the Cell Wall	61
1.6 The Branches	65
1.7 Cell Structure of the Outer Surface	67
1.8 Structural Defects	99

2. Liquids in the Structure of Wood

2.1 Motion of Liquids in the Structure of a Living Tree	115
2.2 Moisture of Wood	117
2.3 Moisture Content of Timber	121
2.4 Measurement of Moisture. 2.5 The Influence of Moisture on the Dimensions of Wood	126
2.6 Exercises	131

3. Density

3.1. Essence of Density. Factors Having an Influence on the Density	133
3.2 Porosity	137
3.3 Exercises	138
4. Thermal Properties. 4.1. Linear Thermal Expansion	139
4.2 Hygrothermal Deformation	141
4.3 Thermal Conductivity	142
4.4 Thermal Insulation	145
4.5 Specific Heat. 4.6 Heat Value	146
4.7 Thermal Diffusivity. 4.8 Comparison of the Thermal Properties of Wood and other Materials	150
4.9 Summary of the Thermal Properties	151
4.10 Exercises	152
5. Mechanical Properties. 5.1. Elastic and Anelastic Properties	153
5.2 Strength under Monotonic Short-Term Loading	183
5.3. Creep, Strain and Strength under Long-Term Unidirectional Constant Loading	223
5.4 Fatigue	244
5.5 Strength under Repeated Unidirectional Loading	250
5.6 Fracture and Fracture Strength	251
5.7 Summary of the Mechanical Properties	277
5.8 Exercises	279

6. Electrical Properties	
6.1 Conductivity and Resistivity	281
6.2 Permittivity	284
6.3 Power Factor	285
6.4 Dielectric Strength. 6.5 Piezoelectricity	286
6.6 Exercises	287
7. Acoustic Properties	
7.1 Speed of Sound	289
7.2 Absorption of Sound Waves and other Vibrations	291
7.3 Intensity of Sound. 7.4 Impedance, Reflection Factor and other Acoustic Properties	293
7.5 Exercises	295
8. Deterioration of Wood	
8.1 Degradation and Damage Caused by Living Nature	297
8.2 Degradation Caused by Lifeless Nature	319
8.3 Deterioration Caused by Handling	334
8.4 Exercises	345
9. Chemical Degradation	
9.1 Degradation of the Structural Constituents	347
9.2. Degradation by Corrosion	375
9.3. Exercises	379
10. Summary	
11. Closing Words	
References	
Appendix 1	
Appendix 2	
Appendix 3	