

Table of Contents

Preface

Committees

Evaluation of Static Performance of Optoelectronic Semiconductor Devices under X-Rays Irradiation

H.F.A. Amir and F.P. Chee 1

Analysis of Mineralogical Component of Palm Oil Fuel Ash with or without Unburned Carbon

C. Chandara, K.A.M. Azizli, Z.A. Ahmad, S.F.S. Hashim and E. Sakai 7

The Effect of Sintering Temperature on Crystal Structure and Microstructure of $\text{Pr}_{0.67}\text{Ba}_{0.33}\text{MnO}_3$ Ceramic

W.J. Kuen, L.K. Pah, S.A. Halim, C.S. Kien and N.S. Wei 12

Effect of $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{ZrO}_2$ Hybrid on the Fracture Toughness and Flexural Properties of PMMA Denture Base

A.O. Alhareb and Z.A. Ahmad 18

Effect of Fractional Precipitation on Quality of Nanostructured Alumina Produced from Black Aluminium Dross Waste

M.Y. Meor Sulaiman, M. Muslimin and P. Wilfred 24

Effect of Particle Sizes of Magnesium Oxide on Zirconia Toughened Alumina Vickers Hardness

A.Z.A. Azhar, F.T. Kong, H. Mohamad, M. Ratnam and Z.A. Ahmad 29

Development of a Simultaneous Elemental Analysis for Clay Minerals Using EDXRF

M.Y. Meor Sulaiman, M. Muslimin, P. Wilfred and D. Parimala 35

Structural Properties Studies of GaN on 6H-SiC by Means of X-Ray Diffraction Technique

C.C. Guan, S.S. Ng, H. Zainuriah and A.H. Haslan 40

Effects of Different Gloss Firing Temperature on the Crystallization of Zinc-Based Crystal Glaze

A.R. Jamaludin, S.R. Kasim and Z.A. Ahmad 44

Hydrogenolysis of Glycerol to Propanediols over Nano-Ru/C Catalyst with Ionic Liquid Addition

A. Alias, N. Hamzah and M.A. Yarmo 49

Characterization of Porous Anodic Aluminium Oxide Film on Aluminium Templates Formed in Anodizing Process

A.W. Juyana and M.N.B. Derman 55

Effects of Calcination Temperature on the Phase Formation and Microstructure of Barium Zinc Tantalate

H. Jaafar, Z.A. Ahmad and M.F. Ain 61

Phase Analysis of Mechanically Alloyed *In Situ* Copper-Tungsten Carbide Composite

Z. Hussain, M. Yusoff and R. Othman 67

Application of Small-Angle X-Ray Scattering to Predict Microfibril Angle in *Acacia mangium* Wood

T.A. Tamer, A.A.H. Fauziah and R. Shahidan 72

X-Ray Powder Diffraction Study on the MgB_2 Superconductor Reacted with Nano-SiC: The Effects of Sintering Temperature

K.Y. Tan, T.K. Lee, L.K. Pah, S.A. Halim, T.K. Ban and C.S. Kien 78

Heating Rate Effects on Properties of Powder Metallurgy Fe-Cr-Al₂O₃ Composites

S. Shamsuddin, S.B. Jamaludin, Z. Hussain and Z.A. Ahmad 84

Growth of Cu-Zn₅ and Cu₅Zn₈ Intermetallic Compounds in the Sn-9Zn/Cu Joint during Liquid State Aging

R. Mayappan, R.A. Zaman, Z.Z. Abidin, F.A. Asmawati and M.N.B. Derman 90

Effect of La₂O₃ Additions on Microstructure, Morphology and Pressure Sensing Behaviour of PZT Based Ceramics Sintered in Al₂O₃ Environment

M.H. Haji Jumali, Y.Y. Tio, R. Norhashimah, M.S. Muhammad and M. Yahaya 96

The Effect of Water Content on the Formation of TiO₂ Nanotubes in Ethylene Glycol

K.A. Saharudin and S. Sreekantan 102

Characterization of Co-Cr-Mo (F-75) Alloy Produced by Solid State Sintering C.D. Zuraidawani, S.B. Jamaludin and M.F. Bari	106
Formation of Titanium Carbide Reinforced Copper Matrix Composite by <i>In Situ</i> Processing M.S. Nur Hawadah, Z. Hussain and R. Othman	111
Formation of TiC-Reinforced Iron Based Composite through Carbothermal Reduction of Hematite and Anatase M. Salihin Hassin, Z. Hussain and P. Samayamuthirian	116
Stabilization of Magnetite Nano Iron Oxide with a Series of Novel Surfactants C. Swee Yee, S.C. Hong Seng, W. Zurina Samad, D. Panchanan Pramanik, N.I. Nik Yusoff, J. Salimon and M.A. Yarmo	122
Characterization of Fluoro-Doped Tin Oxide Films Prepared by Newly Approached of Inkjet Printing Methods W.Z. Samad, M.A. Yarmo and M.M. Salleh	128
Effect of Ruthenium Metal Precursors Supported on Bentonite in Hydrogenolysis Glycerol N. Hamzah, A. Alias, W.Z. Samad, M.B. Kassim and M.A. Yarmo	134
New Silica Supported HClO₄ as Efficient Catalysts for Estolide Synthesis from Oleic Acid N.A.M. Nordin, N.F. Adnan, A. Alias, W.N.R. Wan Isahak, J. Salimon, M.A. Yarmo and R.A. Kamaruddin	140
Synthetic Hydrotalcite Prepared from Modified Combustion Method Using Glucose as Fuel M.R. Othman, C. Martunus and W.J.N. Fernando	146
Effects of the Polyvinyl Alcohol (PVA) on the Synthesis of Alumina Fibers through Electrospinning Technique R. Abdullah, S. Sreekantan and H. Mohamad	150
Selective Oxidation of Glycerol over Titania Supported AuPd Bimetallic Catalysts A.H. Ahmad Nadzri, N. Hamzah, A. Alias, J. Salimon and M.A. Yarmo	155
Crystallite Size of Chitosan Capped Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticles Synthesized via Wet Chemical Route E.Y. Lin Foo and S.D. Hutagalung	161
La-Doped CaCu₃Ti₄O₁₂ Ceramics Sintered in Argon Environment N.S. Afzan Sharif, S.D. Hutagalung and Z.A. Ahmad	167
Formation and Mechanistic Study of Self-Ordering ZrO₂ Nanotubes by Anodic Oxidation S. Ismail, Z. Lockman, Z.A. Ahmad and A. Berenov	173
Calcium Oxide as Potential Catalyst for Gasification of Palm Oil Empty Fruit Bunch to Produce Syngas K. Ismail, M.A. Yarmo, Y.H. Taufiq-Yap and A. Ahmad	178
Effect of pH on TiO₂ Nanoparticles via Sol-Gel Method I.S. Aida and S. Sreekantan	184
Rietveld Quantitative Phase Analysis of Non-Stoichiometric Cordierite Synthesised from Mainly Talc and Kaolin: Effect of Sintering Temperature B. Johar, H. Mohamad and Z.A. Ahmad	190
Characterization and Phase Evolution of Cordierite Based Glass Synthesis from Pure Oxide and Minerals B. Johar, H. Mohamad and Z.A. Ahmad	196